

# ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI

## AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS

### R - 2008

#### B.E. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING II TO VIII SEMESTERS CURRICULUM AND SYLLABI

#### SEMESTER II

SL. No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>						
1.	HS2161	<u>Technical English – II*</u>	3	1	0	4
2.	MA2161	<u>Mathematics – II*</u>	3	1	0	4
3.	PH2161	<u>Engineering Physics – II*</u>	3	0	0	3
4.	CY2161	<u>Engineering Chemistry – II*</u>	3	0	0	3
5. a	ME2151	<u>Engineering Mechanics</u> <b>(For non-circuit branches)</b>	3	1	0	4
5. b	EE2151	<u>Circuit Theory</u> <b>(For branches under Electrical Faculty)</b>	3	1	0	4
5. c	EC2151	<u>Electric Circuits and Electron Devices</u> <b>(For branches under I &amp; C Faculty)</b>	3	1	0	4
6. a	GE2151	<u>Basic Electrical &amp; Electronics Engineering</u> <b>(For non-circuit branches)</b>	4	0	0	4
6. b	GE2152	<u>Basic Civil &amp; Mechanical Engineering</u> <b>(For circuit branches)</b>	4	0	0	4
<b>PRACTICAL</b>						
7.	GE2155	<u>Computer Practice Laboratory-II*</u>	0	1	2	2
8.	GS2165	<u>Physics &amp; Chemistry Laboratory - II*</u>	0	0	3	2
9. a	ME2155	<u>Computer Aided Drafting and Modeling Laboratory</u> <b>(For non-circuits branches)</b>	0	1	2	2

9. b	EE2155	<u>Electrical Circuits Laboratory</u> <b>(For branches under Electrical Faculty)</b>	0	0	3	2
9. c	EC2155	<u>Circuits and Devices Laboratory</u> <b>(For branches under I &amp; C Faculty)</b>	0	0	3	2
<b>TOTAL : 28 CREDITS</b>						
10.	-	<u>English Language Laboratory</u> <sup>+</sup>	0	0	2	-

\* **Common to all B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes**

+ **Offering English Language Laboratory as an additional subject (with no marks) during 2<sup>nd</sup> semester may be decided by the respective Colleges affiliated to Anna University Chennai.**

### **A. CIRCUIT BRANCHES**

#### **I Faculty of Electrical Engineering**

1. B.E. Electrical and Electronics Engineering
2. B.E. Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering
3. B.E. Instrumentation and Control Engineering

#### **II Faculty of Information and Communication Engineering**

1. B.E. Computer Science and Engineering
2. B.E. Electronics and Communication Engineering
3. B.E. Bio Medical Engineering
4. B.Tech. Information Technology

### **B. NON – CIRCUIT BRANCHES**

#### **I Faculty of Civil Engineering**

1. B.E. Civil Engineering

#### **II Faculty of Mechanical Engineering**

1. B.E. Aeronautical Engineering
2. B.E. Automobile Engineering
3. B.E. Marine Engineering
4. B.E. Mechanical Engineering
5. B.E. Production Engineering

#### **III Faculty of Technology**

1. B.Tech. Chemical Engineering
2. B.Tech. Biotechnology
3. B.Tech. Polymer Technology
4. B.Tech. Textile Technology
5. B.Tech. Textile Technology (Fashion Technology)
6. B.Tech. Petroleum Engineering

**SEMESTER III**

(Applicable to the students admitted from the Academic year 2008 – 2009 onwards)

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
MA 2211	<u>Transforms and Partial Differential Equation</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2201	<u>Manufacturing Technology – I</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2202	<u>Engineering Thermodynamics</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2203	<u>Kinematics of Machinery</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2204	<u>Fluid Mechanics and Machinery</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2205	<b><u>Electrical Drives and Control</u></b>	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
ME 2207	<u>Manufacturing Technology Lab – I</u>	0	0	3	2
ME 2208	<u>Fluid Mechanics and Machinery Laboratory</u>	0	0	3	2
ME 2209	<u>Electrical Engineering Laboratory</u>	0	0	3	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>28</b>

**SEMESTER IV**

(Applicable to the students admitted from the Academic year 2008 – 2009 onwards)

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
MA 2266	<u>Statistics and Numerical Methods</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2251	<u>Heat and Mass Transfer</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2252	<u>Manufacturing Technology – II</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2253	<u>Engineering Materials and Metallurgy</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2254	<u>Strength of Materials</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2255	<b><u>Electronics and Microprocessors</u></b>	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
ME 2258	<u>Manufacturing Technology Lab – II</u>	0	0	3	2
ME 2256	<u>Strength of Materials Lab</u>	0	0	3	2
ME 2257	<u>Computer Aided Machine Drawing Laboratory</u>	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>

**SEMESTER V**

(Applicable to the students admitted from the Academic year 2008 – 2009 onwards)

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
GE 2021	<u>Environmental Science and Engineering</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2301	<u>Thermal Engineering</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2302	<u>Dynamics of Machinery</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2303	<u>Design of Machine Elements</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2304	<u>Engineering Metrology &amp; Measurements</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2305	<u>Applied Hydraulics &amp; Pneumatics</u>	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>					
ME 2306	<u>Thermal Engineering Lab – I</u>	0	0	3	2
ME 2307	<u>Dynamics Lab</u>	0	0	3	2
ME 2308	<u>Metrology &amp; Measurements Lab</u>	0	0	3	2
ME 2309	<u>CAD / CAM Lab</u>	0	0	3	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>29</b>

### SEMESTER VI

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
MG 2351	<u>Principles of Management</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2351	<u>Gas Dynamics and Jet Propulsion</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2352	<u>Design of Transmission Systems</u>	3	1	0	4
ME 2354	<u>Automobile Engineering</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2353	<u>Finite Element Analysis</u>	3	1	0	4
	Elective – I	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>					
ME 2355	<u>Thermal Engineering Lab – II</u>	0	0	3	2
ME 2356	<u>Design &amp; Fabrication Project</u>	0	0	4	2
GE 2321	<u>Communication Skills Lab</u>	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>27</b>

### SEMESTER VII

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
GE 2022	<u>Total Quality Management</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2401	<u>Mechatronics</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2402	<u>Computer Integrated Manufacturing</u>	3	0	0	3
ME 2403	<u>Power Plant Engineering</u>	3	0	0	3
	Elective – II	3	0	0	3
	Elective – III	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>					
ME 2404	<u>Computer Aided Simulation &amp; Analysis Laboratory</u>	0	0	3	2
ME 2405	<u>Mechatronics Lab</u>	0	0	3	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>

### SEMESTER VIII

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
MG 2451	<u>Engineering Economics and Cost Analysis</u>	3	0	0	3
	Elective – IV	3	0	0	3
	Elective – V	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>					
ME 2452	<u>Comprehension</u>	0	0	2	1
ME 2453	<u>Project Work</u>	0	0	12	6
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>

**SEMESTER VI**  
**Elective I**

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
MG 2021	Marketing Management	3	0	0	3
ME 2021	Quality Control & Reliability Engineering	3	0	0	3
ME 2022	Refrigeration & Air conditioning	3	0	0	3
ME 2023	Renewable Sources of Energy	3	0	0	3
ME 2024	Industrial Tribology	3	0	0	3
ME 2025	Vibration & Noise Control	3	0	0	3
ME 2026	Unconventional Machining Processes	3	0	0	3

**SEMESTER VII**  
**Elective II**

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
ME 2027	Process Planning & Cost Estimation	3	0	0	3
ME 2029	Design of Jigs, Fixtures & Press Tools	3	0	0	3
ME 2030	Composite Materials	3	0	0	3

**Elective III**

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
ME 2028	Robotics	3	0	0	3
ME 2031	Thermal Turbo machines	3	0	0	3
ME 2032	Computational Fluid Dynamics	3	0	0	3
ME 2034	Nuclear Engineering	3	0	0	3

**SEMESTER-VIII**

**Elective IV**

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
GE 2025	Professional Ethics In Engineering	3	0	0	3
ME 2035	Entrepreneurship Development	3	0	0	3
ME 2036	Production Planning and Control	3	0	0	3
ME 2037	Maintenance Engineering	3	0	0	3
ME 2038	Operations Research	3	0	0	3

**Elective V**

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
GE2023	Fundamentals of Nanoscience	3	0	0	3
ME 2040	Pressure Vessels & Piping Design	3	0	0	3
ME 2041	Advanced I.C. Engines	3	0	0	3
ME 2042	Design of Heat Exchangers	3	0	0	3

**AIM:**

To encourage students to actively involve in participative learning of English and to help them acquire Communication Skills.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To help students develop listening skills for academic and professional purposes.
- To help students acquire the ability to speak effectively in English in real-life situations.
- To inculcate reading habit and to develop effective reading skills.
- To help students improve their active and passive vocabulary.
- To familiarize students with different rhetorical functions of scientific English.
- To enable students write letters and reports effectively in formal and business situations.

**UNIT I****12**

Technical Vocabulary - meanings in context, sequencing words, Articles- Prepositions, intensive reading& predicting content, Reading and interpretation, extended definitions, Process description

**Suggested activities:**

1. Exercises on word formation using the prefix 'self' - Gap filling with preposition.
2. Exercises - Using sequence words.
3. Reading comprehension exercise with questions based on inference – Reading headings
4. and predicting the content – Reading advertisements and interpretation.
5. Writing extended definitions – Writing descriptions of processes – Writing paragraphs based on discussions – Writing paragraphs describing the future.

**UNIT II****12**

Phrases / Structures indicating use / purpose – Adverbs-Skimming – Non-verbal communication - Listening – correlating verbal and non-verbal communication -Speaking in group discussions – Formal Letter writing – Writing analytical paragraphs.

**Suggested activities:**

1. Reading comprehension exercises with questions on overall content – Discussions analyzing stylistic features (creative and factual description) - Reading comprehension exercises with texts including graphic communication - Exercises in interpreting non-verbal communication.
2. Listening comprehension exercises to categorise data in tables.
3. Writing formal letters, quotations, clarification, complaint – Letter seeking permission for Industrial visits– Writing analytical paragraphs on different debatable issues.

**UNIT III****12**

Cause and effect expressions – Different grammatical forms of the same word - Speaking – stress and intonation, Group Discussions - Reading – Critical reading - Listening, - Writing – using connectives, report writing – types, structure, data collection, content, form, recommendations .

**Suggested activities:**

1. Exercises combining sentences using cause and effect expressions – Gap filling exercises using the appropriate tense forms – Making sentences using different grammatical forms of the same word. ( Eg: object –verb / object – noun )
2. Speaking exercises involving the use of stress and intonation – Group discussions– analysis of problems and offering solutions.
3. Reading comprehension exercises with critical questions, Multiple choice question.
4. Sequencing of jumbled sentences using connectives – Writing different types of reports like industrial accident report and survey report – Writing recommendations.

**UNIT IV****12**

Numerical adjectives – Oral instructions – Descriptive writing – Argumentative paragraphs – Letter of application - content, format (CV / Bio-data) - Instructions, imperative forms - Checklists, Yes/No question form – E-mail communication.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Rewriting exercises using numerical adjectives.
2. Reading comprehension exercises with analytical questions on content – Evaluation of content.
3. Listening comprehension – entering information in tabular form, intensive listening exercise and completing the steps of a process.
4. Speaking - Role play – group discussions – Activities giving oral instructions.
5. Writing descriptions, expanding hints – Writing argumentative paragraphs – Writing formal letters – Writing letter of application with CV/Bio-data – Writing general and safety instructions – Preparing checklists – Writing e-mail messages.

**UNIT V****9**

Speaking - Discussion of Problems and solutions - Creative and critical thinking – Writing an essay, Writing a proposal.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Case Studies on problems and solutions
2. Brain storming and discussion
3. Writing Critical essays
4. Writing short proposals of 2 pages for starting a project, solving problems, etc.
5. Writing advertisements.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOK:**

1. Chapters 5 – 8. Department of Humanities & Social Sciences, Anna University, 'English for Engineers and Technologists' Combined Edition (Volumes 1 & 2), Chennai: Orient Longman Pvt. Ltd., 2006. Themes 5 – 8 (Technology, Communication, Environment, Industry)

**REFERENCES:**

1. P. K. Dutt, G. Rajeevan and C.L.N Prakash, 'A Course in Communication Skills', Cambridge University Press, India 2007.
2. Krishna Mohan and Meera Banerjee, 'Developing Communication Skills', Macmillan India Ltd., (Reprinted 1994 – 2007).
3. Edgar Thorpe, Showick Thorpe, 'Objective English', Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

**EXTENSIVE READING:**

1. Robin Sharma, 'The Monk Who Sold His Ferrari', Jaico Publishing House, 2007

**NOTE:**

The book listed under Extensive Reading is meant for inculcating the reading habit of the students. They need not be used for testing purposes.

**MA2161****MATHEMATICS – II****L T P C****3 1 0 4****UNIT I ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS****12**

Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients – Method of variation of parameters – Cauchy's and Legendre's linear equations – Simultaneous first order linear equations with constant coefficients.

**UNIT II VECTOR CALCULUS****12**

Gradient Divergence and Curl – Directional derivative – Irrotational and solenoidal vector fields – Vector integration – Green's theorem in a plane, Gauss divergence theorem and Stokes' theorem (excluding proofs) – Simple applications involving cubes and rectangular parallelepipeds.

**UNIT III ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS****12**

Functions of a complex variable – Analytic functions – Necessary conditions, Cauchy – Riemann equation and Sufficient conditions (excluding proofs) – Harmonic and orthogonal properties of analytic function – Harmonic conjugate – Construction of analytic functions – Conformal mapping :  $w = z+c$ ,  $cz$ ,  $1/z$ , and bilinear transformation.

**UNIT IV COMPLEX INTEGRATION****12**

Complex integration – Statement and applications of Cauchy's integral theorem and Cauchy's integral formula – Taylor and Laurent expansions – Singular points – Residues – Residue theorem – Application of residue theorem to evaluate real integrals – Unit circle and semi-circular contour(excluding poles on boundaries).

**UNIT V LAPLACE TRANSFORM****12**

Laplace transform – Conditions for existence – Transform of elementary functions – Basic properties – Transform of derivatives and integrals – Transform of unit step function and impulse functions – Transform of periodic functions.

Definition of Inverse Laplace transform as contour integral – Convolution theorem (excluding proof) – Initial and Final value theorems – Solution of linear ODE of second order with constant coefficients using Laplace transformation techniques.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOK:**

1. Bali N. P and Manish Goyal, "Text book of Engineering Mathematics", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Laxmi Publications (p) Ltd., (2008).
2. Grewal. B.S, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 40<sup>th</sup> Edition, Khanna Publications, Delhi, (2007).



## REFERENCES:

1. Ramana B.V, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, (2007).
2. Glyn James, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, (2007).
3. Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley India, (2007).
4. Jain R.K and Iyengar S.R.K, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., (2007).

PH2161

ENGINEERING PHYSICS – II

L T P C

3 0 0 3

### UNIT I CONDUCTING MATERIALS 9

Conductors – classical free electron theory of metals – Electrical and thermal conductivity – Wiedemann – Franz law – Lorentz number – Draw backs of classical theory – Quantum theory – Fermi distribution function – Effect of temperature on Fermi Function – Density of energy states – carrier concentration in metals.

### UNIT II SEMICONDUCTING MATERIALS 9

Intrinsic semiconductor – carrier concentration derivation – Fermi level – Variation of Fermi level with temperature – electrical conductivity – band gap determination – extrinsic semiconductors – carrier concentration derivation in n-type and p-type semiconductor – variation of Fermi level with temperature and impurity concentration – compound semiconductors – Hall effect – Determination of Hall coefficient – Applications.

### UNIT III MAGNETIC AND SUPERCONDUCTING MATERIALS 9

Origin of magnetic moment – Bohr magneton – Dia and para magnetism – Ferro magnetism – Domain theory – Hysteresis – soft and hard magnetic materials – anti – ferromagnetic materials – Ferrites – applications – magnetic recording and readout – storage of magnetic data – tapes, floppy and magnetic disc drives.

Superconductivity : properties - Types of super conductors – BCS theory of superconductivity(Qualitative) - High T<sub>c</sub> superconductors – Applications of superconductors – SQUID, cryotron, magnetic levitation.

### UNIT IV DIELECTRIC MATERIALS 9

Electrical susceptibility – dielectric constant – electronic, ionic, orientational and space charge polarization – frequency and temperature dependence of polarisation – internal field – Claussius – Mosotti relation (derivation) – dielectric loss – dielectric breakdown – uses of dielectric materials (capacitor and transformer) – ferroelectricity and applications.

### UNIT V MODERN ENGINEERING MATERIALS 9

Metallic glasses: preparation, properties and applications.

Shape memory alloys (SMA): Characteristics, properties of NiTi alloy, application, advantages and disadvantages of SMA

Nanomaterials: synthesis –plasma arcing – chemical vapour deposition – sol-gels – electrodeposition – ball milling - properties of nanoparticles and applications.

Carbon nanotubes: fabrication – arc method – pulsed laser deposition – chemical vapour deposition - structure – properties and applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Charles Kittel ' Introduction to Solid State Physics', John Wiley & sons, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Singapore (2007)
2. Charles P. Poole and Frank J.Owren, 'Introduction to Nanotechnology', Wiley India(2007) (for Unit V)

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rajendran, V, and Marikani A, 'Materials science'Tata McGraw Hill publications, (2004) New delhi.
2. Jayakumar, S. 'Materials science', R.K. Publishers, Coimbatore, (2008).
3. Palanisamy P.K, 'Materials science', Scitech publications(India) Pvt. LTd., Chennai, second Edition(2007)
4. M. Arumugam, 'Materials Science' Anuradha publications, Kumbakonam, (2006).

**CY2161****ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY – II****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****AIM**

To impart a sound knowledge on the principles of chemistry involving the different application oriented topics required for all engineering branches.

**OBJECTIVES**

- The student should be conversant with the principles electrochemistry, electrochemical cells, emf and applications of emf measurements.
- Principles of corrosion control
- Chemistry of Fuels and combustion
- Industrial importance of Phase rule and alloys
- Analytical techniques and their importance.

**UNIT I ELECTROCHEMISTRY 9**

Electrochemical cells – reversible and irreversible cells – EMF – measurement of emf – Single electrode potential – Nernst equation (problem) – reference electrodes –Standard Hydrogen electrode –Calomel electrode – Ion selective electrode – glass electrode and measurement of pH – electrochemical series – significance – potentiometer titrations (redox -  $\text{Fe}^{2+}$  vs dichromate and precipitation –  $\text{Ag}^+$  vs  $\text{Cl}^-$  titrations) and conduct metric titrations (acid-base – HCl vs, NaOH) titrations,

**UNIT II CORROSION AND CORROSION CONTROL 9**

Chemical corrosion – Pilling – Bedworth rule – electrochemical corrosion – different types – galvanic corrosion – differential aeration corrosion – factors influencing corrosion – corrosion control – sacrificial anode and impressed cathodic current methods – corrosion inhibitors – protective coatings – paints – constituents and functions – metallic coatings – electroplating (Au) and electroless (Ni) plating.

**UNIT III FUELS AND COMBUSTION 9**

Calorific value – classification – Coal – proximate and ultimate analysis metallurgical coke – manufacture by Otto-Hoffmann method – Petroleum processing and fractions – cracking – catalytic cracking and methods-knocking – octane number and cetane number – synthetic petrol – Fischer Tropsch and Bergius processes – Gaseous fuels-water gas, producer gas, CNG and LPG, Flue gas analysis – Orsat apparatus – theoretical air for combustion.

**UNIT IV PHASE RULE AND ALLOYS 9**

Statement and explanation of terms involved – one component system – water system – condensed phase rule – construction of phase diagram by thermal analysis – simple eutectic systems (lead-silver system only) – alloys – importance, ferrous alloys – nichrome and stainless steel – heat treatment of steel, non-ferrous alloys – brass and bronze.

**UNIT V ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES 9**

Beer-Lambert's law (problem) – UV-visible spectroscopy and IR spectroscopy – principles – instrumentation (problem) (block diagram only) – estimation of iron by colorimetry – flame photometry – principle – instrumentation (block diagram only) – estimation of sodium by flame photometry – atomic absorption spectroscopy – principles – instrumentation (block diagram only) – estimation of nickel by atomic absorption spectroscopy.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. P.C.Jain and Monica Jain, "Engineering Chemistry" Dhanpat Rai Pub, Co., New Delhi (2002).
2. S.S.Dara "A text book of Engineering Chemistry" S.Chand & Co.Ltd., New Delhi (2006).

**REFERENCES:**

1. B.Sivasankar "Engineering Chemistry" Tata McGraw-Hill Pub.Co.Ltd, New Delhi (2008).
2. B.K.Sharma "Engineering Chemistry" Krishna Prakasan Media (P) Ltd., Meerut (2001).

**ME2151 ENGINEERING MECHANICS L T P C  
3 1 0 4**

**OBJECTIVE**

At the end of this course the student should be able to understand the vectorial and scalar representation of forces and moments, static equilibrium of particles and rigid bodies both in two dimensions and also in three dimensions. Further, he should understand the principle of work and energy. He should be able to comprehend the effect of friction on equilibrium. He should be able to understand the laws of motion, the kinematics of motion and the interrelationship. He should also be able to write the dynamic equilibrium equation. All these should be achieved both conceptually and through solved examples.

**UNIT I BASICS & STATICS OF PARTICLES 12**

Introduction – Units and Dimensions – Laws of Mechanics – Lame's theorem, Parallelogram and triangular Law of forces – Vectors – Vectorial representation of forces and moments – Vector operations: additions, subtraction, dot product, cross product – Coplanar Forces – Resolution and Composition of forces – Equilibrium of a particle – Forces in space – Equilibrium of a particle in space – Equivalent systems of forces – Principle of transmissibility – Single equivalent force.

**UNIT II EQUILIBRIUM OF RIGID BODIES 12**

Free body diagram – Types of supports and their reactions – requirements of stable equilibrium – Moments and Couples – Moment of a force about a point and about an axis – Vectorial representation of moments and couples – Scalar components of a moment – Varignon's theorem – Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in two dimensions – Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in three dimensions – Examples

**UNIT III PROPERTIES OF SURFACES AND SOLIDS 12**

Determination of Areas and Volumes – First moment of area and the Centroid of sections – Rectangle, circle, triangle from integration – T section, I section, - Angle section, Hollow section by using standard formula – second and product moments of plane area – Rectangle, triangle, circle from integration – T section, I section, Angle section, Hollow section by using standard formula – Parallel axis theorem and perpendicular axis theorem – Polar moment of inertia – Principal moments of inertia of plane areas – Principal axes of inertia – Mass moment of inertia – Derivation of mass moment of inertia for rectangular section, prism, sphere from first principle – Relation to area moments of inertia.

**UNIT IV DYNAMICS OF PARTICLES 12**

Displacements, Velocity and acceleration, their relationship – Relative motion – Curvilinear motion – Newton's law – Work Energy Equation of particles – Impulse and Momentum – Impact of elastic bodies.

**UNIT V FRICTION AND ELEMENTS OF RIGID BODY DYNAMICS 12**

Frictional force – Laws of Coloumb friction – simple contact friction – Rolling resistance – Belt friction.

Translation and Rotation of Rigid Bodies – Velocity and acceleration – General Plane motion.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Beer, F.P and Johnson Jr. E.R. "Vector Mechanics for Engineers", Vol. 1 Statics and Vol. 2 Dynamics, McGraw-Hill International Edition, (1997).

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rajasekaran, S, Sankarasubramanian, G., "Fundamentals of Engineering Mechanics", Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., (2000).
2. Hibbeller, R.C., "Engineering Mechanics", Vol. 1 Statics, Vol. 2 Dynamics, Pearson Education Asia Pvt. Ltd., (2000).
3. Palanichamy, M.S., Nagam, S., "Engineering Mechanics – Statics & Dynamics", Tata McGraw-Hill, (2001).
4. Irving H. Shames, "Engineering Mechanics – Statics and Dynamics", IV Edition – Pearson Education Asia Pvt. Ltd., (2003).
5. Ashok Gupta, "Interactive Engineering Mechanics – Statics – A Virtual Tutor (CDROM)", Pearson Education Asia Pvt., Ltd., (2002).



**EC2151**                      **ELECTRIC CIRCUITS AND ELECTRON DEVICES**                      **L T P C**  
(For ECE, CSE, IT and Biomedical Engg. Branches)                      **3 1 0 4**

**UNIT I                      CIRCUIT ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES                      12**

Kirchoff's current and voltage laws – series and parallel connection of independent sources – R, L and C – Network Theorems – Thevenin, Superposition, Norton, Maximum power transfer and duality – Star-delta conversion.

**UNIT II                      TRANSIENT RESONANCE IN RLC CIRCUITS                      12**

Basic RL, RC and RLC circuits and their responses to pulse and sinusoidal inputs – frequency response – Parallel and series resonances – Q factor – single tuned and double tuned circuits.

**UNIT III                      SEMICONDUCTOR DIODES                      12**

Review of intrinsic & extrinsic semiconductors – Theory of PN junction diode – Energy band structure – current equation – space charge and diffusion capacitances – effect of temperature and breakdown mechanism – Zener diode and its characteristics.

**UNIT IV                      TRANSISTORS                      12**

Principle of operation of PNP and NPN transistors – study of CE, CB and CC configurations and comparison of their characteristics – Breakdown in transistors – operation and comparison of N-Channel and P-Channel JFET – drain current equation – MOSFET – Enhancement and depletion types – structure and operation – comparison of BJT with MOSFET – thermal effect on MOSFET.

**UNIT V                      SPECIAL SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES (Qualitative Treatment only) 12**

Tunnel diodes – PIN diode, varactor diode – SCR characteristics and two transistor equivalent model – UJT – Diac and Triac – Laser, CCD, Photodiode, Phototransistor, Photoconductive and Photovoltaic cells – LED, LCD.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Joseph A. Edminister, Mahmood, Nahri, "Electric Circuits" – Shaum series, Tata McGraw Hill, (2001)
2. S. Salivahanan, N. Suresh kumar and A. Vallavanraj, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, (2008).
3. David A. Bell, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", Oxford University Press, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, (2008).

**REFERENCES:**

1. Robert T. Paynter, "Introducing Electronics Devices and Circuits", Pearson Education, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, (2006).
2. William H. Hayt, J.V. Jack, E. Kemmebly and Steven M. Durbin, "Engineering Circuit Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2002.
3. J. Millman & Halkins, Satyabranta Jit, "Electronic Devices & Circuits", Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2008.

**GE2151 BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING L T P C**  
(Common to branches under Civil, Mechanical and Technology faculty) **4 0 0 4**

**UNIT I ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS & MEASUREMENTS 12**

Ohm's Law – Kirchoff's Laws – Steady State Solution of DC Circuits – Introduction to AC Circuits – Waveforms and RMS Value – Power and Power factor – Single Phase and Three Phase Balanced Circuits.

Operating Principles of Moving Coil and Moving Iron Instruments (Ammeters and Voltmeters), Dynamometer type Watt meters and Energy meters.

**UNIT II ELECTRICAL MECHANICS 12**

Construction, Principle of Operation, Basic Equations and Applications of DC Generators, DC Motors, Single Phase Transformer, single phase induction Motor.

**UNIT III SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES AND APPLICATIONS 12**

Characteristics of PN Junction Diode – Zener Effect – Zener Diode and its Characteristics – Half wave and Full wave Rectifiers – Voltage Regulation.

Bipolar Junction Transistor – CB, CE, CC Configurations and Characteristics – Elementary Treatment of Small Signal Amplifier.

**UNIT IV DIGITAL ELECTRONICS 12**

Binary Number System – Logic Gates – Boolean Algebra – Half and Full Adders – Flip-Flops – Registers and Counters – A/D and D/A Conversion (single concepts)

**UNIT V FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING 12**

Types of Signals: Analog and Digital Signals – Modulation and Demodulation: Principles of Amplitude and Frequency Modulations.

Communication Systems: Radio, TV, Fax, Microwave, Satellite and Optical Fibre (Block Diagram Approach only).

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. V.N. Mittle "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi, 1990.
2. R.S. Sedha, "Applied Electronics" S. Chand & Co., 2006.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Muthusubramanian R, Salivahanan S and Muraleedharan K A, "Basic Electrical, Electronics and Computer Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, Second Edition, (2006).
2. Nagsarkar T K and Sukhija M S, "Basics of Electrical Engineering", Oxford press (2005).
3. Mehta V K, "Principles of Electronics", S.Chand & Company Ltd, (1994).
4. Mahmood Nahvi and Joseph A. Edminister, "Electric Circuits", Schaum' Outline Series, McGraw Hill, (2002).
5. Premkumar N, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Anuradha Publishers, (2003).

**GE2152**                      **BASIC CIVIL & MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**                      **L T P C**  
(Common to branches under Electrical and I & C Faculty)                      **4 0 0 4**

**A – CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**UNIT I                      SURVEYING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING MATERIALS                      15**

**Surveying:** Objects – types – classification – principles – measurements of distances – angles – leveling – determination of areas – illustrative examples.

**Civil Engineering Materials:** Bricks – stones – sand – cement – concrete – steel sections.

**UNIT II                      BUILDING COMPONENTS AND STRUCTURES                      15**

**Foundations:** Types, Bearing capacity – Requirement of good foundations.

**Superstructure:** Brick masonry – stone masonry – beams – columns – lintels – roofing – flooring – plastering – Mechanics – Internal and external forces – stress – strain – elasticity – Types of Bridges and Dams – Basics of Interior Design and Landscaping.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**B – MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**UNIT III                      POWER PLANT ENGINEERING                      10**

Introduction, Classification of Power Plants – Working principle of steam, Gas, Diesel, Hydro-electric and Nuclear Power plants – Merits and Demerits – Pumps and turbines – working principle of Reciprocating pumps (single acting and double acting) – Centrifugal Pump.

**UNIT IV                      IC ENGINES                      10**

Internal combustion engines as automobile power plant – Working principle of Petrol and Diesel Engines – Four stroke and two stroke cycles – Comparison of four stroke and two stroke engines – Boiler as a power plant.

**UNIT V                      REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM                      10**

Terminology of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning. Principle of vapour compression and absorption system – Layout of typical domestic refrigerator – Window and Split type room Air conditioner.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Shanmugam G and Palanichamy M S, “Basic Civil and Mechanical Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi, (1996).
2. Ramamrutham. S, “Basic Civil Engineering”, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Co. (P) Ltd. (1999).
3. Seetharaman S. “Basic Civil Engineering”, Anuradha Agencies, (2005).
4. Venugopal K and Prahuraja V, “Basic Mechanical Engineering”, Anuradha Publishers, Kumbakonam, (2000).
5. Shantha Kumar S R J., “Basic Mechanical Engineering”, Hi-tech Publications, Mayiladuthurai, (2000).



**GE2155**                      **COMPUTER PRACTICE LABORATORY – II**                      **L T P C**  
**0 1 2 2**

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| <b>1. UNIX COMMANDS</b>   | <b>15</b> |
| Study of Unix OS - Basic Shell Commands - Unix Editor             |           |
| <b>2. SHELL PROGRAMMING</b>                                       | <b>15</b> |
| Simple Shell program - Conditional Statements - Testing and Loops |           |
| <b>3. C PROGRAMMING ON UNIX</b>                                   | <b>15</b> |
| Dynamic Storage Allocation-Pointers-Functions-File Handling       |           |

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**HARDWARE / SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS FOR A BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS**

**Hardware**

- 1 UNIX Clone Server
- 33 Nodes (thin client or PCs)
- Printer – 3 Nos.

**Software**

- . OS – UNIX Clone (33 user license or License free Linux)
- Compiler - C

**GS2165**                      **PHYSICS LABORATORY – II**                      **L T P C**  
**0 0 3 2**

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Determination of Young's modulus of the material – non uniform bending.
2. Determination of Band Gap of a semiconductor material.
3. Determination of specific resistance of a given coil of wire – Carey Foster Bridge.
4. Determination of viscosity of liquid – Poiseuille's method.
5. Spectrometer dispersive power of a prism.
6. Determination of Young's modulus of the material – uniform bending.
7. Torsional pendulum – Determination of rigidity modulus.

- A minimum of FIVE experiments shall be offered.
- Laboratory classes on alternate weeks for Physics and Chemistry.
- The lab examinations will be held only in the second semester.

GS2165

CHEMISTRY LABORATORY – II

L T P C  
0 0 3 2

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Conduct metric titration (Simple acid base)
2. Conduct metric titration (Mixture of weak and strong acids)
3. Conduct metric titration using  $\text{BaCl}_2$  vs  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$
4. Potentiometric Titration ( $\text{Fe}^{2+}$  /  $\text{KMnO}_4$  or  $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$ )
5. PH titration (acid & base)
6. Determination of water of crystallization of a crystalline salt (Copper sulphate)
7. Estimation of Ferric iron by spectrophotometry.

- A minimum of FIVE experiments shall be offered.
- Laboratory classes on alternate weeks for Physics and Chemistry.
- The lab examinations will be held only in the second semester.

ME2155 COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING AND MODELING LABORATORY L T P C  
0 1 2 2

**List of Exercises using software capable of Drafting and Modeling**

1. Study of capabilities of software for Drafting and Modeling – Coordinate systems (absolute, relative, polar, etc.) – Creation of simple figures like polygon and general multi-line figures.
2. Drawing of a Title Block with necessary text and projection symbol.
3. Drawing of curves like parabola, spiral, involute using Bspline or cubic spline.
4. Drawing of front view and top view of simple solids like prism, pyramid, cylinder, cone, etc, and dimensioning.
5. Drawing front view, top view and side view of objects from the given pictorial views (eg. V-block, Base of a mixie, Simple stool, Objects with hole and curves).
6. Drawing of a plan of residential building ( Two bed rooms, kitchen, hall, etc.)
7. Drawing of a simple steel truss.
8. Drawing sectional views of prism, pyramid, cylinder, cone, etc,
9. Drawing isometric projection of simple objects.
10. Creation of 3-D models of simple objects and obtaining 2-D multi-view drawings from 3-D model.

**Note: Plotting of drawings must be made for each exercise and attached to the records written by students.**

**List of Equipments for a batch of 30 students:**

1. Pentium IV computer or better hardware, with suitable graphics facility -30 No.
2. Licensed software for Drafting and Modeling. – 30 Licenses
3. Laser Printer or Plotter to print / plot drawings – 2 No.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

<b>EE2155</b>	<b>ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT LABORATORY</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
	(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)	<b>0 0 3 2</b>

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Verification of ohm's laws and kirchoff's laws.
2. Verification of Thevemin's and Norton's Theorem
3. Verification of superposition Theorem
4. Verification of maximum power transfer theorem.
5. Verification of reciprocity theorem
6. Measurement of self inductance of a coil
7. Verification of mesh and nodal analysis.
8. Transient response of RL and RC circuits for DC input.
9. Frequency response of series and parallel resonance circuits.
10. Frequency response of single tuned coupled circuits.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

<b>EC2155</b>	<b>CIRCUITS AND DEVICES LABORATORY</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
		<b>0 0 3 2</b>

1. Verification of KVL and KCL
2. Verification of Thevenin and Norton Theorems.
3. Verification of superposition Theorem.
4. Verification of Maximum power transfer and reciprocity theorems.
5. Frequency response of series and parallel resonance circuits.
6. Characteristics of PN and Zener diode
7. Characteristics of CE configuration
8. Characteristics of CB configuration
9. Characteristics of UJT and SCR

10. Characteristics of JFET and MOSFET
11. Characteristics of Diac and Triac.
12. Characteristics of Photodiode and Phototransistor.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE LABORATORY (Optional)**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 2 -**  
**5**

**1. Listening:**

Listening & answering questions – gap filling – Listening and Note taking- Listening to telephone conversations

**2. Speaking:**

Pronouncing words & sentences correctly – word stress – Conversation practice.

**Classroom Session**

**20**

1. Speaking: Introducing oneself, Introducing others, Role play, Debate- Presentations: Body language, gestures, postures. Group Discussions etc
2. Goal setting – interviews – stress time management – situational reasons

**Evaluation**

(1) Lab Session – 40 marks

Listening – 10 marks

Speaking – 10 marks

Reading – 10 marks

Writing – 10 marks

(2) Classroom Session – 60 marks

Role play activities giving real life context – 30 marks

Presentation – 30 marks

**Note on Evaluation**

1. Examples for role play situations:
  - a. Marketing engineer convincing a customer to buy his product.
  - b. Telephone conversation – Fixing an official appointment / Enquiry on availability of flight or train tickets / placing an order. etc.
2. Presentations could be just a Minute (JAM activity) or an Extempore on simple topics or visuals could be provided and students could be asked to talk about it.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Hartley, Peter, Group Communication, London: Routledge, (2004).
2. Doff, Adrian and Christopher Jones, Language in Use – (Intermediate level), Cambridge University Press, (1994).
3. Gammidge, Mick, Speaking Extra – A resource book of multi-level skills activities , Cambridge University Press, (2004).
4. Craven, Miles, Listening Extra - A resource book of multi-level skills activities, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, (2004).
5. Naterop, Jean & Rod Revell, Telephoning in English, Cambridge University Press, (1987).



2. Ramana.B.V. 'Higher Engineering Mathematics' Tata Mc-GrawHill Publishing Company limited, New Delhi (2007).
3. Glyn James, 'Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics', Third edition-Pearson Education (2007).
4. Erwin Kreyszig 'Advanced Engineering Mathematics', Eighth edition-Wiley India (2007).

**ME2201**

**MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY – I**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVE**

To introduce the students the concepts of some basic manufacturing processes and fabrication techniques, such as metal casting, metal joining, metal forming and plastics component manufacture.

**UNIT I METAL CASTING PROCESSES 9**

Sand casting – Sand moulds - Type of patterns – Pattern materials – Pattern allowances – Types of Moulding sand – Properties – Core making – Methods of Sand testing – Moulding machines – Types of moulding machines - Melting furnaces – Working principle of Special casting processes – Shell, investment casting – Ceramic mould – Lost Wax process – Pressure die casting – Centrifugal casting – CO<sub>2</sub> process – Sand Casting defects – Inspection methods

**UNIT II JOINING PROCESSES 9**

Fusion welding processes – Types of Gas welding – Equipments used – Flame characteristics – Filler and Flux materials - Arc welding equipments - Electrodes – Coating and specifications – Principles of Resistance welding – Spot/butt, seam welding – Percussion welding - Gas metal arc welding – Flux cored – Submerged arc welding – Electro slag welding – TIG welding – Principle and application of special welding processes - Plasma arc welding – Thermit welding – Electron beam welding – Friction welding – Diffusion welding – Weld defects – Brazing and soldering process – Methods and process capabilities – Filler materials and fluxes – Types of Adhesive bonding.

**UNIT III BULK DEFORMATION PROCESSES 9**

Hot working and cold working of metals – Forging processes – Open, impression and closed die forging – Characteristics of the process – Types of Forging Machines – Typical forging operations – Rolling of metals – Types of Rolling mills - Flat strip rolling – Shape rolling operations – Defects in rolled parts - Principle of rod and wire drawing - Tube drawing — Principles of Extrusion – Types of Extrusion – Hot and Cold extrusion — Equipments used.

**UNIT IV SHEET METAL PROCESSES 9**

Sheet metal characteristics - Typical shearing operations, bending and drawing operations – Stretch forming operations — Formability of sheet metal – Test methods – Working principle and application of special forming processes - Hydro forming – Rubber pad forming – Metal spinning – Introduction to Explosive forming, Magnetic pulse forming, Peen forming, Super plastic forming.







**OBJECTIVE**

- To understand the concept of machines, mechanisms and related terminologies.
- To analyse a mechanism for displacement, velocity and acceleration at any point in a moving link
- To understand the theory of gears, gear trains and cams
- To understand the role of friction in drives and brakes.

**UNIT I BASICS OF MECHANISMS 7**

Definitions – Link, Kinematic pair, Kinematic chain, Mechanism, and Machine. -Degree of Freedom – Mobility - Kutzbach criterion (Gruebler's equation) -Grashoff's law- Kinematic Inversions of four-bar chain and slider crank chain - Mechanical Advantage- Transmission angle.

Description of common Mechanisms - Offset slider mechanism as quick return mechanisms, Pantograph, Straight line generators (Peaucellier and Watt mechanisms), Steering gear for automobile, Hooke's joint, Toggle mechanism, Ratchets and escapements - Indexing Mechanisms.

**UNIT II KINEMATIC ANALYSIS 10+5**

Analysis of simple mechanisms (Single slider crank mechanism and four bar mechanism) - Graphical Methods for displacement, velocity and acceleration; Shaping machine mechanism - Coincident points – Coriolis acceleration - Analytical method of analysis of slider crank mechanism and four bar mechanism. Approximate analytical expression for displacement, velocity and acceleration of piston of reciprocating engine mechanism.

**UNIT III KINEMATICS OF CAMS 8+3**

Classifications - Displacement diagrams - Parabolic, Simple harmonic and Cycloidal motions – Graphical construction of displacement diagrams and layout of plate cam profiles - circular arc and tangent cams - Pressure angle and undercutting.

**UNIT IV GEARS 10+4**

Classification of gears – Gear tooth terminology - Fundamental Law of toothed gearing and involute gearing – Length of path of contact and contact ratio - Interference and undercutting - Gear trains – Simple, compound and Epicyclic gear trains - Differentials.

**UNIT V FRICTION 10+3**

Dry friction – Friction in screw jack – Pivot and collar friction - Plate clutches - Belt and rope drives - Block brakes, band brakes.

**L= 45 T= 15 TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ambekar A. G., Mechanism and Machine Theory, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Uicker J.J., Pennock G.R., Shigley J.E., "Theory of Machines and Mechanisms"(Indian Edition), Oxford University Press, 2003.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Thomas Bevan, "Theory of Machines", CBS Publishers and Distributors, 1984.



**UNIT IV ROTO DYNAMIC MACHINES 16**  
 Homologous units. Specific speed. Elementary cascade theory. Theory of turbo machines. Euler's equation. Hydraulic efficiency. Velocity components at the entry and exit of the rotor. Velocity triangle for single stage radial flow and axial flow machines. Centrifugal pumps, turbines, performance curves for pumps and turbines.

**UNIT V POSITIVE DISPLACEMENT MACHINES 11**  
 Reciprocating pumps, Indicator diagrams, Work saved by air vessels. Rotary pumps. Classification. Working and performance curves.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Streeter. V. L., and Wylie, E.B., Fluid Mechanics, McGraw Hill, 1983.
2. Rathakrishnan. E, Fluid Mechanics, Prentice Hall of India (II Ed.), 2007.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Ramamritham. S, Fluid Mechanics, Hydraulics and Fluid Machines, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, Delhi, 1988.
2. Kumar. K.L., Engineering Fluid Mechanics (VII Ed.) Eurasia Publishing House (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 1995.
3. Bansal, R.K., Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulics Machines, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi.

**ME 2205 ELECTRICAL DRIVES AND CONTROL L T P C**  
 (Common to Mechanical, Production & Technology Faculty) **3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the basic concepts of different types of electrical machines and their performance.
- To study the different methods of starting D.C motors and induction motors.
- To study the conventional and solid-state drives

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 8**  
 Basic Elements – Types of Electric Drives – factors influencing the choice of electrical drives – heating and cooling curves – Loading conditions and classes of duty – Selection of power rating for drive motors with regard to thermal overloading and Load variation factors

**UNIT II DRIVE MOTOR CHARACTERISTICS 9**  
 Mechanical characteristics – Speed-Torque characteristics of various types of load and drive motors – Braking of Electrical motors – DC motors: Shunt, series and compound - single phase and three phase induction motors.

**UNIT III STARTING METHODS 8**  
 Types of D.C Motor starters – Typical control circuits for shunt and series motors – Three phase squirrel cage and slip ring induction motors.

**UNIT IV CONVENTIONAL AND SOLID STATE SPEED CONTROL OF D.C. DRIVES 10**

Speed control of DC series and shunt motors – Armature and field control, Ward-Leonard control system - Using controlled rectifiers and DC choppers –applications.

**UNIT V CONVENTIONAL AND SOLID STATE SPEED CONTROL OF A.C. DRIVES 10**

Speed control of three phase induction motor – Voltage control, voltage / frequency control, slip power recovery scheme – Using inverters and AC voltage regulators – applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Vedam Subrahmaniam, “Electric Drives (concepts and applications)”, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2001
2. Nagrath .I.J. & Kothari .D.P, “Electrical Machines”, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1998

**REFERENCES**

1. Pillai.S.K “A first course on Electric drives”, Wiley Eastern Limited, 1998
2. M.D.Singh, K.B.Khanchandani, “Power Electronics”, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1998
3. H.Partab, “Art and Science and Utilisation of electrical energy”, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 1994

**OBJECTIVE**

To gain hands on experience on working of general purpose machine tools and on various manufacturing processes.

**UNIT I LATHE**

- 1.1. Facing, plain turning and step turning
- 1.2. Taper turning using compound rest, Tailstock set over, etc
- 1.3. Single and Multi-start V thread, cutting and knurling
- 1.4. Boring and internal thread cutting.

**UNIT II WELDING EXERCISES**

- 2.1. Horizontal, Vertical and Overhead welding.
- 2.2. Gas Cutting, Gas Welding
- 2.3. Brazing - for demonstration purpose

**UNIT III SHEET METAL WORK**

- 3.1. Fabrication of sheet metal tray
- 3.2. Fabrication of a funnel

**UNIT IV PREPARATION OF SAND MOULD**

- 4.1. Mould with solid, split patterns
- 4.2. Mould with loose-piece pattern
- 4.3. Mould with Core

**UNIT V PLASTIC MOULDING**

- 5.1 Injection Moulding- for demonstration purpose

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**LIST OF EQUIPMENTS**

<b>1.</b>	<b>Centre Lathe with accessories</b>	<i>15</i>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Welding</b>	
2.1	Arc welding machine	04
2.2	Gas welding machine	01
2.3	Brazing machine	01
<b>3.</b>	<b>Sheet Metal Work facility</b>	
3.1	Hand Shear 300mm	01
3.2	Bench vice	05
3.3	Standard tools and calipers for sheet metal work	05
<b>4</b>	<b>Sand moulding Facility</b>	
4.1	Moulding Table	05
4.2	Moulding boxes, tools and patterns	05
<b>5</b>	<b>Plastic Moulding</b>	
5.1	Injection Moulding Machine	01

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Determination of the Coefficient of discharge of given Orifice meter.
2. Determination of the Coefficient of discharge of given Venturi meter.
3. Calculation of the rate of flow using Rota meter.
4. Determination of friction factor for a given set of pipes.
5. Conducting experiments and drawing the characteristic curves of centrifugal pump / submergible pump
6. Conducting experiments and drawing the characteristic curves of reciprocating pump.
7. Conducting experiments and drawing the characteristic curves of Gear pump.
8. Conducting experiments and drawing the characteristic curves of Pelton wheel.
9. Conducting experiments and drawing the characteristics curves of Francis turbine.
10. Conducting experiments and drawing the characteristic curves of Kaplan turbine.

**LIST OF EQUIPMENT**

(for a batch of 30 students)

1. Orifice meter setup
2. Venturi meter setup
3. Rotameter setup
4. Pipe Flow analysis setup
5. Centrifugal pump/submergible pump setup
6. Reciprocating pump setup
7. Gear pump setup
8. Pelton wheel setup
9. Francis turbine setup
10. Kaplan turbine setup

**Quantity: one each.**

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Load test on DC Shunt & DC Series motor
2. O.C.C & Load characteristics of DC Shunt and DC Series generator
3. Speed control of DC shunt motor (Armature, Field control)
4. Load test on single phase transformer
5. O.C & S.C Test on a single phase transformer
6. Regulation of an alternator by EMF & MMF methods.
7. V curves and inverted V curves of synchronous Motor
8. Load test on three phase squirrel cage Induction motor
9. Speed control of three phase slip ring Induction Motor
10. Load test on single phase Induction Motor.
11. Study of DC & AC Starters

**LIST OF EQUIPMENT**  
(for batch of 30 students)

<b>EQUIPMENT</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>NO.</b>
1. DC Shunt motor	-	2
2. DC Series motor	-	1
3. DC shunt motor-DC Shunt Generator set	-	1
4. DC Shunt motor-DC Series Generator set	-	1
5. Single phase transformer	-	2
6. Three phase alternator	-	2
7. Three phase synchronous motor	-	1
8. Three phase Squirrel cage Induction motor	-	1
9. Three phase Slip ring Induction motor	-	1
10. Single phase Induction motor	-	1

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**MA 2266**                      **STATISTICS AND NUMERICAL METHODS**                      **L T P C**  
(Common to Mechanical, Automobile & Production)                      **3 1 0 4**

**UNIT I                      TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS                      9 + 3**

Sampling distributions - Tests for single mean, Proportion, Difference of means (large and small samples) – Tests for single variance and equality of variances – chi-square test for goodness of fit – Independence of attributes.

**UNIT II                      DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS                      9 + 3**

Completely randomized design – Randomized block design – Latin square design -  $2^2$ -factorial design.

**UNIT III                      SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS AND EIGENVALUE PROBLEMS                      9 + 3**

Newton-Raphson method- Gauss Elimination method – Pivoting - Gauss-Jordan methods – Iterative methods of Gauss-Jacobi and Gauss-Seidel - Matrix Inversion by Gauss-Jordan method - Eigenvalues of a matrix by Power method .

**UNIT IV                      INTERPOLATION, NUMERICAL DIFFERENTIATION AND  
NUMERICAL INTEGRATION                      9 + 3**

Lagrange's and Newton's divided difference interpolation –Newton's forward and backward difference interpolation - Approximation of derivatives using interpolation polynomials - Numerical integration using Trapezoidal and Simpson's 1/3 rules.

**UNIT V                      NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF ORDINARY  
DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS                      9 + 3**

Taylor's series method - Euler's method - Modified Euler's method - Fourth order Runge-Kutta method for solving first and second order equations - Milne's predictor-corrector methods for solving first order equations - Finite difference methods for solving second order equation.

**L = 45    T = 15    TOTAL = 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. R.A. Johnson and C.B. Gupta, "Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers", Pearson Education, Asia, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007 (For units 3, 4 and 5).
2. Grewal, B.S. and Grewal, J.S., "Numerical methods in Engineering and Science", 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.

**REFERENCES:**

1. R.E. Walpole, R.H. Myers, S.L. Myers, and K Ye, "Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", Pearson Education, Asia , 8<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007.
2. M.R. Spiegel, J. Schiller and R.A. Srinivasan, "Schaum's Outlines Probability and Statistics", Tata McGraw Hill edition, 2004.
4. Chapra, S. C and Canale, R. P. "Numerical Methods for Engineers", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2007.
5. Gerald, C. F. and Wheatley, P. O., "Applied Numerical Analysis", 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, 2006.



**UNIT I CONDUCTION****11+3**

Basic Concepts – Mechanism of Heat Transfer – Conduction, Convection and Radiation – Fourier Law of Conduction - General Differential equation of Heat Conduction — Cartesian and Cylindrical Coordinates – One Dimensional Steady State Heat Conduction – Conduction through Plane Wall, Cylinders and Spherical systems – Composite Systems – Conduction with Internal Heat Generation – Extended Surfaces – Unsteady Heat Conduction – Lumped Analysis – Use of Heislers Chart.

**UNIT II CONVECTION****10+3**

Basic Concepts –Heat Transfer Coefficients – Boundary Layer Concept – Types of Convection – Forced Convection – Dimensional Analysis – External Flow – Flow over Plates, Cylinders and Spheres – Internal Flow – Laminar and Turbulent Flow – Combined Laminar and Turbulent – Flow over Bank of tubes – Free Convection – Dimensional Analysis – Flow over Vertical Plate, Horizontal Plate, Inclined Plate, Cylinders and Spheres.

**UNIT III PHASE CHANGE HEAT TRANSFER AND HEAT EXCHANGERS****9+3**

Nusselts theory of condensation-pool boiling, flow boiling, correlations in boiling and condensation. Types of Heat Exchangers – Heat Exchanger Analysis – LMTD Method and NTU - Effectiveness – Overall Heat Transfer Coefficient – Fouling Factors.

**UNIT IV RADIATION****8+3**

Basic Concepts, Laws of Radiation – Stefan Boltzman Law, Kirchoffs Law –Black Body Radiation –Grey body radiation -Shape Factor Algebra – Electrical Analogy – Radiation Shields –Introduction to Gas Radiation

**UNIT V MASS TRANSFER****7+3**

Basic Concepts – Diffusion Mass Transfer – Fick’s Law of Diffusion – Steady state Molecular Diffusion – Convective Mass Transfer – Momentum, Heat and Mass Transfer Analogy – Convective Mass Transfer Correlations

**L = 45 T = 15 TOTAL = 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS**

1. Sachdeva R C, “Fundamentals of Engineering Heat and Mass Transfer” New Age International, 1995.
2. Frank P. Incropera and David P. DeWitt, “Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer”, John Wiley and Sons, 1998.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Yadav R “Heat and Mass Transfer” Central Publishing House, 1995.
2. Ozisik M.N, “Heat Transfer”, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1994.
3. Nag P.K, “ Heat Transfer”, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2002
4. Holman J.P “Heat and Mass Transfer” Tata McGraw-Hill, 2000.
5. Kothandaraman C.P “Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer” New Age International, New Delhi, 1998



## REFERENCES:

1. Rao, P.N. "Manufacturing Technology", Metal Cutting and Machine Tools, Tata McGraw–Hill, New Delhi, 2003.
2. P.C. Sharma, "A Text Book of Production Engineering", S. Chand and Co. Ltd, IV edition, 1993.
3. Shrawat N.S. and Narang J.S, 'CNC Machines', Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2002.
4. P.N.Rao, 'CAD/CAM Principles and Applications', TATA Mc Craw Hill, 2007.
5. M.P.Groover and Zimers Jr., 'CAD/CAM' Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 2004.
6. Milton C.Shaw, 'Metal Cutting Principles', Oxford University Press, Second Edition, 2005.
7. Rajput R.K, 'Atext book of Manufacturing Technology', Lakshmi Publications, 2007.
8. Philip F.Ostwald and Jairo Munoz, 'Manufacturing Processes and systems', John Wiley and Sons, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition,2002.
9. Mikell P.Groover, 'Fundamentals of Modern Manufacturing,Materials, Processes and Systems', John Wiley and Sons, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition,2007.
10. Chapman. W. A. J and S.J. Martin, Workshop Technology, Part III, Viva Books Private Ltd., 1998

**ME 2253**

**ENGINEERING MATERIALS AND METALLURGY**

**L T P C**

(Common to Mechanical, Mech & Automation,  
and Automobile)

**3 0 0 3**

## OBJECTIVE

To impart knowledge on the structure, properties, treatment, testing and applications of metals and non-metallic materials so as to identify and select suitable materials for various engineering applications.

### Review (Not for Exam):

Crystal structure – BCC, FCC and HCP structure – unit cell – crystallographic planes and directions, miller indices – crystal imperfections, point, line, planar and volume defects – Grain size, ASTM grain size number.

## UNIT I

### CONSTITUTION OF ALLOYS AND PHASE DIAGRAMS

**9**

Constitution of alloys – Solid solutions, substitutional and interstitial – phase diagrams, Isomorphous, eutectoid, eutectic, peritectic, and peritectoid reactions, Iron – Iron carbide equilibrium diagram. Classification of steel and cast Iron, microstructure, properties and applications.

## UNIT II

### HEAT TREATMENT

**9**

Definition – Full annealing, stress relief, recrystallisation and spheroidizing –normalising, hardening and tempering of steel. Isothermal transformation diagrams – cooling curves superimposed on I.T. diagram, CCR - Hardenability, Jominy end quench test – Austempering, martempering – case hardening - carburising, nitriding, cyaniding, carbonitriding, flame and induction hardening.

## UNIT III

### MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AND TESTING

**9**

Mechanism of plastic deformation, slip and twinning – Types of fracture – Testing of materials under tension, compression and shear loads – Hardness tests (Brinell, Vickers

and Rockwell), Impact test - Izod and Charpy, Fatigue and creep tests, fracture toughness tests.

**UNIT IV FERROUS AND NON FERROUS METALS 9**

Effect of alloying elements on steel (Mn, Si, Cr, Mo, V, Ti & W) - stainless and tool steels – HSLA - maraging steels – Cast Irons - Grey, White malleable, spheroidal – Graphite, Alloy cast irons, Copper and Copper alloys - Brass, Bronze and Cupronickel – Aluminum and Al-Cu alloy – precipitation hardening– Bearing alloys.

**UNIT V NON-METALLIC MATERIALS 9**

Polymers – types of polymer, commodity and engineering polymers – Properties and applications of PE, PP, PS, PVC, PMMA, PET, PC, PA, ABS, PI, PAI, PPO, PPS, PEEK, PTFE Polymers – Urea and Phenol Formaldehydes – Engineering Ceramics – Introduction to Fibre reinforced plastics.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Kenneth G.Budinski and Michael K.Budinski “Engineering Materials” Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 4<sup>th</sup> Indian Reprint 2002.

**REFERENCES**

1. William D Callister “Material Science and Engineering”, John Wiley and Sons 2007.
2. Raghavan.V “Materials Science and Engineering”, Prentice Hall of India Pvt., Ltd., 2007.
3. Sydney H.Avner “Introduction to Physical Metallurgy” McGraw Hill Book Company, 2007.
4. Dieter G. E., Mechanical Metallurgy, Mc Graw Hill Book Company, 1988.
5. O.P. Khanna , A text book of Materials Science and Metallurgy, Khanna Publishers, 2003.
6. Vijaya. M.S. and G. Rangarajan, Material Science, Tata McGraw-Hill , 2007

**ME2254 STRENGTH OF MATERIALS L T P C**  
(Common to Mechanical, Automobile & Production) **3 1 0 4**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To gain knowledge of simple stresses, strains and deformation in components due to external loads.
- To assess stresses and deformations through mathematical models of beams, twisting bars or combinations of both.
- Effect of component dimensions and shape on stresses and deformations are to be understood.
- The study would provide knowledge for use in the design courses

**UNIT I STRESS STRAIN DEFORMATION OF SOLIDS 12**

Rigid and Deformable bodies – Strength, Stiffness and Stability – Stresses; Tensile, Compressive and Shear – Deformation of simple and compound bars under axial load – Thermal stress – Elastic constants – Strain energy and unit strain energy – Strain energy in uniaxial loads.

**UNIT II BEAMS - LOADS AND STRESSES****12**

Types of beams: Supports and Loads – Shear force and Bending Moment in beams – Cantilever, Simply supported and Overhanging beams – Stresses in beams – Theory of simple bending – Stress variation along the length and in the beam section – Effect of shape of beam section on stress induced – Shear stresses in beams – Shear flow

**UNIT III TORSION****12**

Analysis of torsion of circular bars – Shear stress distribution – Bars of Solid and hollow circular section – Stepped shaft – Twist and torsion stiffness – Compound shafts – Fixed and simply supported shafts – Application to close-coiled helical springs – Maximum shear stress in spring section including Wahl Factor – Deflection of helical coil springs under axial loads – Design of helical coil springs – stresses in helical coil springs under torsion loads

**UNIT IV BEAM DEFLECTION****12**

Elastic curve of Neutral axis of the beam under normal loads – Evaluation of beam deflection and slope: Double integration method, Macaulay Method, and Moment-area Method – Columns – End conditions – Equivalent length of a column – Euler equation – Slenderness ratio – Rankine formula for columns

**UNIT V ANALYSIS OF STRESSES IN TWO DIMENSIONS****12**

Biaxial state of stresses – Thin cylindrical and spherical shells – Deformation in thin cylindrical and spherical shells – Biaxial stresses at a point – Stresses on inclined plane – Principal planes and stresses – Mohr's circle for biaxial stresses – Maximum shear stress - Strain energy in bending and torsion.

**TUTORIALS 15 TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS**

1. Popov E.P, "Engineering Mechanics of Solids", Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1997
2. Beer F. P. and Johnston R, "Mechanics of Materials", McGraw-Hill Book Co, Third Edition, 2002.

**REFERENCES**

1. Nash W.A, "Theory and problems in Strength of Materials", Schaum Outline Series, McGraw-Hill Book Co, New York, 1995
2. Kazimi S.M.A, "Solid Mechanics", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1981.
3. Ryder G.H, "Strength of Materials, Macmillan India Ltd"., Third Edition, 2002
4. Ray Hulse, Keith Sherwin & Jack Cain, "Solid Mechanics", Palgrave ANE Books, 2004.
5. Singh D.K "Mechanics of Solids" Pearson Education 2002.
6. Timoshenko S.P, "Elements of Strength of Materials", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 1997.

**OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students to understand the fundamental concepts of Semi Conductors, Transistors, Rectifiers, Digital Electronics and 8085 Microprocessors

**UNIT I SEMICONDUCTORS AND RECTIFIERS 9**

Classification of solids based on energy band theory-Intrinsic semiconductors-Extrinsic semiconductors-P type and N type-PN junction-Zenor effect-Zenor diode characteristics-Half wave and full wave rectifiers -Voltage regulation

**UNIT II TRANSISTORS AND AMPLIFIERS 12**

Bipolar junction transistor- CB, CE, CC configuration and characteristics-Biasing circuits-Class A, B and C amplifiers- Field effect transistor-Configuration and characteristic of FET amplifier-SCR, Diac, Triac, UJT-Characteristics and simple applications-Switching transistors-Concept of feedback-Negative feedback-Application in temperature and motor speed control.

**UNIT III DIGITAL ELECTRONICS 9**

Binary number system - AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR circuits-Boolean algebra-Exclusive OR gate - Flip flops-Half and full adders-Registers-Counters-A/D and D/A conversion.

**UNIT IV 8085 MICROPROCESSOR 9**

Block diagram of microcomputer-Architecture of 8085-Pin configuration-Instruction set-Addressing modes-Simple programs using arithmetic and logical operations.

**UNIT V INTERFACING AND APPLICATIONS OF MICROPROCESSOR 6**

Basic interfacing concepts - Interfacing of Input and Output devices-Applications of microprocessor Temperature control, Stepper motor control, traffic light control.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Milman and Halkias, "Integrated Electronics", Tata McGraw-Hill publishers, 1995.
2. Ramesh Goankar, "Microprocessor Architecture", Programming and Applications with 8085, Wiley Eastern, 1998.

**REFERENCES**

1. Malvino and Leach, "Digital Principles and Applications", Tata McGraw-Hill, 1996
2. Mehta V.K, "Principles of Electronics", S. Chand and Company Ltd., 1994
3. Douglas V.Hall, "Microprocessor and Interfacing", Programming and Hardware, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1999.
4. Salivahanan S, Suresh Kumar N, Vallavaraj A, "Electronic Devices and Circuits" First Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1999.

**OBJECTIVE**

To give a practical hands on exposure to students in the various metal cutting operations using commonly used machine tools

**EXERCISES**

1. Two or More Measurements in Metal Cutting Experiment (Example: Shear Angle, Cutting Force, Tool Wear etc.)
2. One or More Exercises in Shaper, Slotter, Planner, Drilling, Milling Machines (Example: Round to Square, Dovetail in shaper, Internal keyway cutting in Slotter, Round to square in Planner, Drilling, reaming and tapping in Drilling machine, Gear Milling and Keyway milling in Milling machine.)
3. Two or More Exercises in Grinding / Abrasive machining (Example: Surface Grinding, Cylindrical Grinding.)
4. Two or More Exercises in Assembly of Machined Components for different fits. (Example: Parts machined using Lathes, Shapers, Drilling, Milling, and Grinding Machines etc.)
5. One or More Exercises in Capstan or Turret Lathes
6. One or More Exercises in Gear Machining (Example: Gear Milling, Gear Hobbing etc.)

**LIST OF EQUIPMENT**

(For a batch of 30 students)

1.	Centre Lathes	-	2 Nos.
2.	Turret and Capstan Lathes	-	1 No
3.	Horizontal Milling Machine	-	1 No
4.	Vertical Milling Machine	-	1 No
5.	Surface Grinding Machine	-	1 No.
6.	Cylindrical Grinding Machine	-	1 No.
7.	Shaper	-	2 Nos.
8.	Slotter	-	1 No.
9.	Planner	-	1 No.
10.	Radial Drilling Machine	-	1 No.
11.	Tool Dynamometer	-	1 No
12.	Gear Hobbing Machine	-	1 No
13.	Tool Makers Microscope	-	1 No

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OBJECTIVE**

To supplement the theoretical knowledge gained in Mechanics of Solids with practical testing for determining the strength of materials under externally applied loads. This would enable the student to have a clear understanding of the design for strength and stiffness

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Tension test on a mild steel rod
2. Double shear test on Mild steel and Aluminium rods
3. Torsion test on mild steel rod
4. Impact test on metal specimen
5. Hardness test on metals - Brinnell and Rockwell Hardness Number
6. Deflection test on beams
7. Compression test on helical springs
8. Strain Measurement using Rosette strain gauge
9. Effect of hardening- Improvement in hardness and impact resistance of steels.
10. Tempering- Improvement Mechanical properties Comparison
  - (i) Unhardened specimen
  - (ii) Quenched Specimen and
  - (iii) Quenched and tempered specimen.
11. Microscopic Examination of Hardened samples and
  - (i) Hardened and tempered samples.

**LIST OF EQUIPMENT**

(for a batch of 30 students)

Universal Tensile Testing machine with double shear attachment – 40 Ton Capacity	1
Torsion Testing Machine (60 NM Capacity)	1
Impact Testing Machine (300 J Capacity)	1
Brinell Hardness Testing Machine	1
Rockwell Hardness Testing Machine	1
Spring Testing Machine for tensile and compressive loads (2500 N)	1
Metallurgical Microscopes	3
Muffle Furnace (800 °C)	

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**



**OBJECTIVE**

- To make the students understand and interpret drawings of machine components so as to prepare assembly drawings either manually and using standard CAD packages.
- To familiarize the students with Indian Standards on drawing practices and standard components.

**DRAWING STANDARDS**

Code of practice for Engineering Drawing, BIS specifications – Welding symbols, riveted joints, keys, fasteners – Reference to hand book for the selection of standard components like bolts, nuts, screws, keys etc.

**2-D DRAWINGS**

Limits, Fits – Tolerancing of individual dimensions- Specification of Fits- Manual Preparation of production drawings and reading of part and assembly drawings.

**CAD PRACTICE (USING APPLICATION PACKAGES)**

Drawing, Editing, Dimensioning, Plotting Commands, Layering Concepts, Hatching, Detailing, Assembly, basic principles of GD&T (geometric dimensioning & tolerancing)

**ASSEMBLY DRAWING (MANUAL & USING APPLICATION PACKAGES)**

Manual parts drawing and preparation of assembled views given part details for components followed by practicing the same using CAD packages.

Suggested Assemblies:

Shaft couplings – Plummer block – Screw jack- Lathe Tailstock – Universal Joint – Machine Vice – Stuffing box- safety Valves - Non-return valves- Connecting rod -Piston and crank shaft- Multi plate clutch- Preparation of Bill of materials and tolerance data sheet

**L=15, P= 45, TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

Use of standard CAD application packages is recommended from the point of view of requirement by industries. However to encourage our national efforts in indigenous development of software packages with focus on open source, students may be encouraged to work with “CollabCAD Software”, developed by:

National Informatics Centre (CAD Group), Govt. of India, A-Block,  
C.G.O. Complex, Lodhi Road, New Delhi 110003, 2003”

[www.collabcad.com](http://www.collabcad.com)

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Bhatt.N.D. and Panchal.V.M., “Machine Drawing”, Charotar Publishing House, 388001, 38<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2003.
2. P.S.G. Design Data Book
3. Luzadder,Warren.J., and Duff, Jon.M. “Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing”, Prentice Hall India Pvt. Ltd., Eastern Economy Edition, Eleventh Edition,

## **EQUIPMENT NEEDED ( FOR A BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS)**

<b>1. Computer System</b>	<b>30</b>
17" Graphics Terminal	
Pentium IV Processor	
80 GB HDD	
512 MB RAM	
Advanced graphics accelerator	
<b>2. Laser Printer</b>	<b>01</b>
<b>3. Plotter (A2 size)</b>	<b>01</b>

### **SOFTWARE**

30 seats of latest/recent versions of AutoCAD/CATIA/SOLIDWORKS/SOLID EDGE/NX/PRO-E/COLLABCAD or equivalent software

<b>GE2021</b>	<b>ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
		<b>3 0 0 3</b>

### **AIM**

- The aim of this course is to create awareness in every engineering graduate about the importance of environment, the effect of technology on the environment and ecological balance and make them sensitive to the environment problems in every professional Endeavour that they participates.

### **OBJECTIVE**

- At the end of this course the student is expected to understand what constitutes the environment, what are precious resources in the environment, how to conserve these resources, what is the role of a human being in maintaining a clean environment and useful environment for the future generations and how to maintain ecological balance and preserve bio-diversity. The role of government and non-government organization in environment managements.

### **UNIT I ENVIRONMENT, ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY 14**

Definition, scope and importance of environment – need for public awareness - concept of an ecosystem – structure and function of an ecosystem – producers, consumers and decomposers – energy flow in the ecosystem – ecological succession – food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the (a) forest ecosystem (b) grassland ecosystem (c) desert ecosystem (d) aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries) – Introduction to biodiversity definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – biogeographical classification of India – value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – Biodiversity at global, national and local levels – India as a mega-diversity nation – hot-spots of biodiversity – threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – endangered and endemic species of India – conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

Field study of common plants, insects, birds

Field study of simple ecosystems – pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

**UNIT II ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION 8**

Definition – causes, effects and control measures of: (a) Air pollution (b) Water pollution (c) Soil pollution (d) Marine pollution (e) Noise pollution (f) Thermal pollution (g) Nuclear hazards – solid waste management: causes, effects and control measures of municipal solid wastes – role of an individual in prevention of pollution – pollution case studies – disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

Field study of local polluted site – Urban / Rural / Industrial / Agricultural.

**UNIT III NATURAL RESOURCES 10**

Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies- timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people – Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies – Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies – Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. case studies – Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification – role of an individual in conservation of natural resources – Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

Field study of local area to document environmental assets – river / forest / grassland / hill / mountain.

**UNIT IV SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT 7**

From unsustainable to sustainable development – urban problems related to energy – water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management – resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns, case studies – role of non-governmental organization- environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies. – wasteland reclamation – consumerism and waste products – environment protection act – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) act – Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) act – Wildlife protection act – Forest conservation act – enforcement machinery involved in environmental legislation- central and state pollution control boards- Public awareness.

**UNIT V HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT 6**

Population growth, variation among nations – population explosion – family welfare programme – environment and human health – human rights – value education – HIV / AIDS – women and child welfare – role of information technology in environment and human health – Case studies.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Gilbert M.Masters, 'Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science', 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Pearson Education (2004).
2. Benny Joseph, 'Environmental Science and Engineering', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, (2006).



diagram, Psychrometric chart and refrigerant property tables are permitted in the examination)

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sarkar, B.K, "Thermal Engineering" Tata McGraw-Hill Publishers, 2007
2. Kothandaraman.C.P., Domkundwar.S, Domkundwar. A.V., "A course in thermal engineering," Dhanpat Rai & sons, Fifth edition, 2002

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rajput. R. K., "Thermal Engineering" S.Chand Publishers, 2000
2. Arora.C.P, "Refrigeration and Air Conditioning," Tata McGraw-Hill Publishers 1994
3. Ganesan V.. "Internal Combustion Engines", Third Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill 2007
4. Rudramoorthy, R, "Thermal Engineering", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2003

**ME2302**

**DYNAMICS OF MACHINERY**

**L T P C**  
**3 1 0 4**

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the method of static force analysis and dynamic force analysis of mechanisms
- To study the undesirable effects of unbalances in rotors and engines.
- To understand the concept of vibratory systems and their analysis
- To understand the principles of governors and gyroscopes.

**UNIT I FORCE ANALYSIS AND FLYWHEELS 12**

Static force analysis of mechanisms – D ' Alemberts principle - Inertia force and Inertia torque – Dynamic force analysis - Dynamic Analysis in Reciprocating Engines – Gas Forces - Equivalent masses - Bearing loads - Crank shaft Torque–Engine shaking Forces - Turning moment diagrams - Flywheels of engines and punch press

**UNIT II BALANCING 12**

Static and dynamic balancing - Balancing of rotating masses - Balancing a single cylinder Engine – Primary and secondary unbalanced forces - Balancing Multi-cylinder Engines – Firing order – Pivoted cradle balancing machines

**UNIT III FREE VIBRATION 12**

Basic features of vibratory systems - Basic elements and lumping of parameters - Degrees of freedom - Single degree of freedom - Free vibration - Equations of motion - natural frequency - Types of Damping - Damped free vibration – Whirling of shafts and critical speed - Torsional systems; Natural frequency of two and three rotor systems.

**UNIT IV FORCED VIBRATION 12**

Response to periodic forcing - Harmonic Forcing – Forced vibration caused by unbalance - Support motion – Force transmissibility and amplitude transmissibility - Vibration isolation

**UNIT V            MECHANISMS FOR CONTROL****12**

Governors - Types - Centrifugal governors - Gravity controlled and spring controlled centrifugal governors –Characteristics - Effect of friction - Controlling Force – Quality of governors – effect of friction.

Gyroscopes - Gyroscopic couple - Gyroscopic stabilization - Gyroscopic effects in Automobiles and ships

**TUTORIAL = 15 L = 45 TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ambekar A. G., Mechanism and Machine Theory, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2007.

**REFERENCES**

1. Thomas Bevan, "Theory of Machines", CBS Publishers and Distributors, 1984.
2. Ghosh A. and Mallick A.K., "Theory of Mechanisms and Machines", Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1988.
3. Shigley J.E. and Uicker J.J., "Theory of Machines and Mechanisms", McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1995.
4. Rao J.S. and Dukkipati R.V., "Mechanism and Machine Theory ", Wiley-Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 1992.
5. John Hannah and Stephens R.C., "Mechanics of Machines", Viva low-Priced Student Edition, 1999.
6. Sadhu Singh "Theory of Machines" Pearson Education, 2002.

**STANDARDS:**

1. IS 11717 : 2000, Vocabulary on Vibration and Shock
2. IS 13301 : 1992, Guidelines for vibration isolation for machine foundations
3. IS 10000 : Part 7 : 1980, Methods of tests for internal combustion engines: Part 7 Governing tests for constant speed engines and selection of engines for use with electrical generators
4. IS 13274 : 1992, Mechanical vibration - Balancing – Vocabulary
5. IS 13277 : 1992, Balancing machine - Description and evaluation







**UNIT IV LASER AND ADVANCES IN METROLOGY 9**

Precision instruments based on laser-Principles- laser interferometer-application in measurements and machine tool metrology- Coordinate measuring machine (CMM): need, construction, types, applications.- computer aided inspection.

**UNIT V MEASUREMENT OF MECHANICAL PARAMETERS 9**

Force, torque, power:-mechanical, pneumatic, hydraulic and electrical type-Pressure measurement - Flow: Venturi, orifice, rotameter, pitot tube –Temperature: bimetallic strip, thermocouples, pyrometer, electrical resistance thermistor.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Jain R.K., "Engineering Metrology", Khanna Publishers, 2005
2. Alan S. Morris, "The Essence of Measurement", Prentice Hall of India, 1997

**REFERENCES**

1. Gupta S.C, "Engineering Metrology", Dhanpat rai Publications, 2005
2. Jayal A.K, "Instrumentation and Mechanical Measurements", Galgotia Publications 2000
3. Beckwith, Marangoni, Lienhard, "Mechanical Measurements", Pearson Education, 2006.
4. Donald Deckman, "Industrial Instrumentation", Wiley Eastern, 1985.

**ME2305 APPLIED HYDRAULICS AND PNEUMATICS L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To know the advantages and applications of Fluid Power Engineering and Power Transmission System.
- To learn the Applications of Fluid Power System in automation of Machine Tools and others Equipments.

**UNIT I FLUID POWER SYSTEMS AND FUNDAMENTALS 9**

Introduction to fluid power, Advantages of fluid power, Application of fluid power system. Types of fluid power systems, Properties of hydraulic fluids – General types of fluids – Fluid power symbols. Basics of Hydraulics-Applications of Pascals Law- Laminar and Turbulent flow – Reynold's number – Darcy's equation – Losses in pipe, valves and fittings.

**UNIT II HYDRAULIC SYSTEM & COMPONENTS 9**

Sources of Hydraulic Power: Pumping theory – Pump classification – Gear pump, Vane Pump, piston pump, construction and working of pumps – pump performance – Variable displacement pumps. Fluid Power Actuators: Linear hydraulic actuators – Types of hydraulic cylinders – Single acting, Double acting special cylinders like tanden, Rodless, Telescopic, Cushioning mechanism, Construction of double acting cylinder, Rotary actuators – Fluid motors, Gear, Vane and Piston motors.



**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS****I.C ENGINE LAB AND FUELS LAB****30**

Valve Timing and Port Timing Diagrams.  
 Performance Test on 4-stroke Diesel Engine.  
 Heat Balance Test on 4-stroke Diesel Engine.  
 Morse Test on Multicylinder Petrol Engine.  
 Retardation Test to find Frictional Power of a Diesel Engine.  
 Determination of Viscosity – Red Wood Viscometer.  
 Determination of Flash Point and Fire Point.

**STEAM LAB****15**

Study of Steam Generators and Turbines.  
 Performance and Energy Balance Test on a Steam Generator.  
 Performance and Energy Balance Test on Steam Turbine.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****LIST OF EQUIPMENT**

(for a batch of 30 students)

I.C Engine – 2 stroke and 4 stroke model	1 set
Red Wood Viscometer	1 No.
Apparatus for Flash and Fire Point	1 No.
4-stroke Diesel Engine with mechanical loading.	1 No.
4-stroke Diesel Engine with hydraulic loading.	1 No.
4-stroke Diesel Engine with electrical loading.	1 No.
Multi-cylinder Petrol Engine	1 No.
Single cylinder Petrol Engine	1 No.
Data Acquisition system with any one of the above engines	1 No.
Steam Boiler with turbine setup	1 No.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To supplement the principles learnt in kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery.
- To understand how certain measuring devices are used for dynamic testing.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. a) Study of gear parameters.  
b) Experimental study of velocity ratios of simple, compound, Epicyclic and differential gear trains.
2. a) Kinematics of Four Bar, Slider Crank, Crank Rocker, Double crank, Double rocker, Oscillating cylinder Mechanisms.  
b) Kinematics of single and double universal joints.
3. a) Determination of Mass moment of inertia of Fly wheel and Axle system.  
b) Determination of Mass Moment of Inertia of axisymmetric bodies using Turn Table apparatus.  
c) Determination of Mass Moment of Inertia using bifilar suspension and compound pendulum.
4. Motorized gyroscope – Study of gyroscopic effect and couple.
5. Governor - Determination of range sensitivity, effort etc., for Watts, Porter, Proell, and Hartnell Governors.
6. Cams – Cam profile drawing, Motion curves and study of jump phenomenon
7. a) Single degree of freedom Spring Mass System – Determination of natural Frequency and verification of Laws of springs – Damping coefficient determination.  
b) Multi degree freedom suspension system – Determination of influence coefficient.
8. a) Determination of torsional natural frequency of single and Double Rotor systems.- Undamped and Damped Natural frequencies.  
b) Vibration Absorber – Tuned vibration absorber.
9. Vibration of Equivalent Spring mass system – undamped and damped vibration.
10. Whirling of shafts – Determination of critical speeds of shafts with concentrated loads.
11. a). Balancing of rotating masses. (b) Balancing of reciprocating masses.
12. a) Transverse vibration of Free-Free beam – with and without concentrated masses.  
b) Forced Vibration of Cantilever beam – Mode shapes and natural frequencies.  
c) Determination of transmissibility ratio using vibrating table.

Students should be familiar with the use of the following device/equipments depending upon availability.

Tachometers – Contact and non contact

Dial gauge

Stroboscope

Accelerometers – Vibration pickups

Displacement meters.

Oscilloscope

Vibration Shaker

F.F.T. Analyzer, and (9) Dynamic Balancing Machine.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## LIST OF EQUIPMENT

(For a batch of 30 students)

1. Cam analyzer.
2. Motorised gyroscope.
3. Governor apparatus - Watt, Porter, Proell and Hartnell governors.
4. Whirling of shaft apparatus.
5. Dynamic balancing machine.
6. Static and dynamic balancing machine.
7. Vibrating table
8. Vibration test facilities apparatus
9. Gear Model
10. Kinematic Models to study various mechanisms

**ME2308**

**METROLOGY AND MEASUREMENT LAB**

**L P T C**  
**0 0 3 2**

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

Calibration of Vernier / Micrometer / Dial Gauge  
Checking Dimensions of part using slip gauges  
Measurements of Gear Tooth Dimensions  
Measurement of Angle using sine bar / sine center / tool makers microscope  
Measurement of straightness and flatness  
Measurement of thread parameters  
Setting up of comparators for inspection (Mechanical / Pneumatic / Electrical)  
Measurement of Temperature using Thermocouple / Pyrometer  
Measurement of Displacement  
Measurement of Force  
Measurement of Torque  
Measurement of Vibration / Shock

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### LIST OF EQUIPMENT

(For a batch of 30 students)

Micrometer	-	5
Vernier Caliper	-	5
Vernier Height Gauge	-	2
Vernier depth Gauge	-	2
Slip Gauge Set	-	1
Gear Tooth Vernier	-	1
Sine Bar	-	1
Sine Center	-	1
Bevel Protractor	-	1
Floating Carriage Micrometer	-	1
Profile Projector / Tool Makers Microscope	-	1
Mechanical / Electrical / Pneumatic Comparator	-	1

Autocollimator	-	1
Temperature Measuring Setup	-	1
Displacement Measuring Setup	-	1
Force Measuring Setup	-	1
Torque Measuring Setup	-	1
Vibration / Shock Measuring Setup	-	1

**ME2309**

**CAD/CAM LAB**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 3 2**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To be able to understand and handle design problems in a systematic manner.
- To gain practical experience in handling 2D drafting and 3D modeling software systems.
- To be able to apply CAD in real life applications.
- To understand the concepts G and M codes and manual part programming.
- To expose students to modern control systems (Fanuc, Siemens etc)
- To know the application of various CNC machines
- To expose students to modern CNC application machines EDM, EDM wire cut and Rapid Prototyping

**3D GEOMETRIC MODELING**

Creation of 3D Models - Wire Frame, Surface, Solid modeling Techniques Using CAD Packages – CSG, B-Rep Approaches in Solid Modeling - Feature Based Modeling Technique – Assembly – Detailing - Exposure to Industrial Components – Application of GD&T

**STL FILE GENERATION – REVERSE ENGINEERING**

Manual CNC Part Programming  
Manual CNC Part Programming Using Standard G and M Codes - Tool Path Simulation – Exposure to Various Standard Control Systems- Machining simple components by Using CNC machines.

**COMPUTER AIDED PART PROGRAMMING**

CL Data Generation by Using CAM Software– Post Process Generation for Different Control System – Machining of Computer Generated Part Program by Using Machining Center and Turning Center.

**STUDY OF EXPERIMENTS**

Multi-axial Machining in CNC Machining Center –EDM – EDM Wire Cut - Rapid Prototyping

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>Description of Equipment</b>	<b>Quantity Required</b>
<b>HARDWARE</b>		
1.	Computer Server	1
2.	Computer nodes or systems (High end CPU with atleast 1 GB main memory) networked to the server	30
3.	A3 size plotter	1
4.	Laser Printer	1
5.	Trainer CNC Lathe	1
6.	Trainer CNC milling	1
<b>SOFTWARE</b>		
7.	CAD/CAM software (Pro-E or IDEAS or Unigraphics or CATIA)	15 licenses
8.	CAM Software (CNC Programming and tool path simulation for FANUC /Sinumeric and Heiden controller)	15 licenses
9.	Licensed operating system	Adequate

(Requirement for a batch of 30 students)

**OBJECTIVE**

Knowledge on the principles of management is essential for all kinds of people in all kinds of organizations. After studying this course, students will be able to have a clear understanding of the managerial functions like planning, organizing, staffing, leading and controlling. Students will also gain some basic knowledge on international aspect of management.

**UNIT I OVERVIEW OF MANAGEMENT 9**

Organization – Management – Role of managers – Evolution of Management thought – Organization and the environmental factors – Managing globally – Strategies for International Business.

**UNIT II PLANNING 9**

Nature and Purpose planning – Planning process – Types of plans – Objectives – Managing by objective (MBO) Strategies – Types of strategies – Policies – Decision Making – Types of decision – Decision Making Process - Rational Decision Making Process – Decision Making under different conditions.

**UNIT III ORGANISING 9**

Nature and purpose of organizing – Organization structure – Formal and informal groups / organization – Line and Staff authority – Departmentation – Span of Control – Centralization and Decentralization – Delegation of authority – Staffing – Selection and Recruitment – Orientation Career Development – Career stages – Training – Performance Appraisal.

**UNIT IV DIRECTING 9**

Creativity and Innovation – Motivation and Satisfaction – Motivation Theories Leadership – Leadership theories – Communication – Hurdles to effective communication – Organization Culture – Elements and types of culture – Managing cultural diversity

**UNIT V CONTROLLING 9**

Process of controlling – Types of control – Budgetary and non-budgetary control techniques – Managing Productivity – Cost Control – Purchase Control – Maintenance Control – Quality Control – Planning operations.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Stephen P. Robbins and Mary Coulter, 'Management', Prentice Hall of India, 8<sup>th</sup> edition.
2. Charles W.L Hill, Steven L McShane, 'Principles of Management', Mcgraw Hill Education, Special Indian Edition, 2007.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Hellriegel, Slocum & Jackson, 'Management – A Competency Based Approach', Thomson South Western, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007.
2. Harold Koontz, Heinz Weihrich and mark V Cannice, 'Management – A global & Entrepreneurial Perspective', Tata Mcgraw Hill, 12<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007.
3. Andrew J. Dubrin, 'Essentials of Management', Thomson Southwestern, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007.



**AIM:**

To impart knowledge to the students on compressible flow through ducts, jet propulsion and space propulsion.

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the basic difference between incompressible and compressible flow.
- To understand the phenomenon of shock waves and its effect on flow. To gain some basic knowledge about jet propulsion and Rocket Propulsion.

**UNIT I BASIC CONCEPTS AND ISENTROPIC FLOWS 6**

Energy and momentum equations of compressible fluid flows – Stagnation states, Mach waves and Mach cone – Effect of Mach number on compressibility – Isentropic flow through variable ducts – Nozzle and Diffusers – Use of Gas tables.

**UNIT II FLOW THROUGH DUCTS 9**

Flows through constant area ducts with heat transfer (Rayleigh flow) and Friction (Fanno flow) – variation of flow properties – Use of tables and charts – Generalised gas dynamics.

**UNIT III NORMAL AND OBLIQUE SHOCKS 10**

Governing equations – Variation of flow parameters across the normal and oblique shocks – Prandtl – Meyer relations – Use of table and charts – Applications.

**UNIT IV JET PROPULSION 10**

Theory of jet propulsion – Thrust equation – Thrust power and propulsive efficiency – Operation principle, cycle analysis and use of stagnation state performance of ram jet, turbojet, turbofan and turbo prop engines.

**UNIT V SPACE PROPULSION 10**

Types of rocket engines – Propellants-feeding systems – Ignition and combustion – Theory of rocket propulsion – Performance study – Staging – Terminal and characteristic velocity – Applications – space flights.

**TUTORIALS: 15, TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Anderson, J.D., Modern Compressible flow, McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2003.
2. H. Cohen, G.E.C. Rogers and Saravanamutto, Gas Turbine Theory, Longman Group Ltd., 1980.
3. S.M. Yahya, fundamentals of Compressible Flow, New Age International (P) Limited, New Delhi, 1996.

**REFERENCES:**

1. P. Hill and C. Peterson, Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion, Addison – Wesley Publishing company, 1992.
2. N.J. Zucrow, Aircraft and Missile Propulsion, vol.1 & II, John Wiley, 1975.
3. N.J. Zucrow, Principles of Jet Propulsion and Gas Turbines, John Wiley, New York, 1970.
4. G.P. Sutton, Rocket Propulsion Elements, John wiley, 1986, New York.
5. A.H. Shapiro, Dynamics and Thermodynamics of Compressible fluid Flow, , John wiley, 1953, New York.
6. V. Ganesan, Gas Turbines, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1999.
7. PR.S.L. Somasundaram, Gas Dynamics and Jet Propulsions, New Age International Publishers, 1996.
8. V. Babu, Fundamentals of Gas Dynamics, ANE Books India, 2008.

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To gain knowledge on the principles and procedure for the design of power Transmission components. To understand the standard procedure available for Design of Transmission sip terms To learn to use standard data and catalogues

**UNIT I DESIGN OF TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS FOR FLEXIBLE ELEMENTS 12**

Selection of V belts and pulleys – selection of Flat belts and pulleys - Wire ropes and pulleys – Selection of Transmission chains and Sprockets. Design of pulleys and sprockets.

**UNIT II SPUR GEARS AND PARALLEL AXIS HELICAL GEARS 12**

Gear Terminology-Speed ratios and number of teeth-Force analysis -Tooth stresses - Dynamic effects - Fatigue strength - Factor of safety - Gear materials – Module and Face width-power rating calculations based on strength and wear considerations - Parallel axis Helical Gears – Pressure angle in the normal and transverse plane-Equivalent number of teeth-forces and stresses. Estimating the size of the helical gears.

**UNIT III BEVEL, WORM AND CROSS HELICAL GEARS 12**

Straight bevel gear: Tooth terminology, tooth forces and stresses, equivalent number of teeth. Estimating the dimensions of pair of straight bevel gears.

Worm Gear: Merits and demerits- terminology. Thermal capacity, materials-forces and stresses, efficiency, estimating the size of the worm gear pair.

Cross helical: Terminology-helix angles-Estimating the size of the pair of cross helical gears.

**UNIT IV DESIGN OF GEAR BOXES 12**

Geometric progression - Standard step ratio - Ray diagram, kinematics layout -Design of sliding mesh gear box -Constant mesh gear box. – Design of multi speed gear box.

**UNIT V DESIGN OF CAM CLUTCHES AND BRAKES 12**

Cam Design: Types-pressure angle and under cutting base circle determination-forces and surface stresses.

Design of plate clutches –axial clutches-cone clutches-internal expanding rim clutches-internal and external shoe brakes.

**TUTORIALS: 15, TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**NOTE:** (Usage of P.S.G Design Data Book is permitted in the University examination)

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Shigley J.E and Mischke C. R., "Mechanical Engineering Design", Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill , 2003.
2. Sundararamamoorthy T. V, Shanmugam .N, "Machine Design", Anuradha Publications, Chennai, 2003.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Maitra G.M., Prasad L.V., "Hand book of Mechanical Design", II Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1985.
2. Bhandari, V.B., "Design of Machine Elements", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 1994.

3. Prabhu. T.J., "Design of Transmission Elements", Mani Offset, Chennai, 2000,
4. Hamrock B.J., Jacobson B., Schmid S.R., "Fundamentals of Machine Elements", McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1999.
5. Ugural A,C, "Mechanical Design, An Integrated Approach", McGraw-Hill , 2003.

**STANDARDS:**

1. IS 4460 : Parts 1 to 3 : 1995, Gears – Spur and Helical Gears – Calculation of Load Capacity.
2. IS 7443 : 2002, Methods of Load Rating of Worm Gears
3. IS 15151: 2002, Belt Drives – Pulleys and V-Ribbed belts for Industrial applications – PH, PJ, PK, PI and PM Profiles : Dimensions
4. IS 2122 : Part 1: 1973, Code of practice for selection, storage, installation and maintenance of belting for power transmission : Part 1 Flat Belt Drives.
5. IS 2122: Part 2: 1991, Code of practice for selection, storage, installation and maintenance of belting for power transmission : Part 2 V-Belt Drives.

**ME2354**

**AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING  
COMMON TO MECHANICAL AND PRODUCTION**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the construction and working principle of various parts of an automobile.
- To have the practice for assembling and dismantling of engine parts and transmission system

**UNIT I VEHICLE STRUCTURE AND ENGINES 9**

Types of automobiles , vehicle construction and different layouts ,chassis, frame and body, resistances to vehicle motion and need for a gearbox, components of engine-their forms ,functions and materials

**UNIT II ENGINE AUXILIARY SYSTEMS 9**

Electronically controlled gasoline injection system for SI engines., Electronically controlled diesel injection system ( Unit injector system, Rotary distributor type and common rail direct injection system), Electronic ignition system ,Turbo chargers, Engine emission control by three way catalytic converter system .

**UNIT III TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS 9**

Clutch-types and construction ,gear boxes- manual and automatic, gear shift mechanisms,  
Over drive, transfer box, fluid flywheel –torque converter , propeller shaft, slip joints, universal joints ,Differential, and rear axle, Hotchkiss Drive and Torque Tube Drive.

**UNIT IV STEERING,BRAKES AND SUSPENSION SYSTEMS 9**

Steering geometry and types of steering gear box-Power Steering, Types of Front Axle, Types of Suspension Systems , Pneumatic and Hydraulic Braking Systems, Antilock Braking System and Traction Control

**UNIT V ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES**

**9**

Use of Natural Gas, Liquefied Petroleum Gas. Bio-diesel, Bio-ethanol , Gasohol and Hydrogen in Automobiles- Engine modifications required –Performance ,Combustion and Emission Characteristics of SI and CI engines with these alternate fuels - Electric and Hybrid Vehicles, Fuel Cell

**Note:** Practical Training in dismantling and assembling of Engine parts and Transmission Systems should be given to the students.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Kirpal Singh, “ Automobile Engineering Vol 1 & 2 “, Standard Publishers, Seventh Edition ,1997, New Delhi
2. Jain,K.K.,and Asthana .R.B, “Automobile Engineering” Tata McGraw Hill Publishers, New Delhi, 2002

**REFERENCES:**

1. Newton ,Steeds and Garet,” Motor Vehicles “, Butterworth Publishers,1989
2. Joseph Heitner, “Automotive Mechanics,”, Second Edition ,East-West Press ,1999
3. Martin W. Stockel and Martin T Stockle , “ Automotive Mechanics Fundamentals,” The Goodheart –Will Cox Company Inc, USA ,1978
4. Heinz Heisler , ‘Advanced Engine Technology,” SAE International Publications USA,1998
5. Ganesan V..” Internal Combustion Engines” , Third Edition, Tata Mcgraw-Hill ,2007

**ME2353**

**FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS**

**L T P C  
3 1 0 4**

**INTRODUCTION (Not for examination)**

**5**

Solution to engineering problems – mathematical modeling – discrete and continuum modeling – need for numerical methods of solution – relevance and scope of finite element methods – engineering applications of FEA

**UNIT I FINITE ELEMENT FORMULATION OF BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS**

**5+3**

Weighted residual methods –general weighted residual statement – weak formulation of the weighted residual statement –comparisons – piecewise continuous trial functions-example of a bar finite element –functional and differential forms – principle of stationary total potential – Rayleigh Ritz method – piecewise continuous trial functions – finite element method – application to bar element

**UNIT II ONE DIMENSIONAL FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS**

**8+4**

General form of total potential for 1-D applications – generic form of finite element equations – linear bar element – quadratic element –nodal approximation – development of shape functions – element matrices and vectors – example problems – extension to plane truss– development of element equations – assembly – element connectivity –

global equations – solution methods – beam element – nodal approximation – shape functions – element matrices and vectors – assembly – solution – example problems

**UNIT III TWO DIMENSIONAL FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS 10+4**

Introduction – approximation of geometry and field variable – 3 noded triangular elements – four noded rectangular elements – higher order elements – generalized coordinates approach to nodal approximations – difficulties – natural coordinates and coordinate transformations – triangular and quadrilateral elements – iso-parametric elements – structural mechanics applications in 2-dimensions – elasticity equations – stress strain relations – plane problems of elasticity – element equations – assembly – need for quadrature formulæ – transformations to natural coordinates – Gaussian quadrature – example problems in plane stress, plane strain and axisymmetric applications

**UNIT IV DYNAMIC ANALYSIS USING FINITE ELEMENT METHOD 8+4**

Introduction – vibrational problems – equations of motion based on weak form – longitudinal vibration of bars – transverse vibration of beams – consistent mass matrices – element equations – solution of eigenvalue problems – vector iteration methods – normal modes – transient vibrations – modeling of damping – mode superposition technique – direct integration methods

**UNIT V APPLICATIONS IN HEAT TRANSFER & FLUID MECHANICS 6+3**

One dimensional heat transfer element – application to one-dimensional heat transfer problems- scalar variable problems in 2-Dimensions – Applications to heat transfer in 2-Dimension – Application to problems in fluid mechanics in 2-D

**L=42, T=18, TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. P.Seshu, "Text Book of Finite Element Analysis", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2007. ISBN-978-203-2315-5

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. J.N.Reddy, "An Introduction to the Finite Element Method", McGraw-Hill International Editions(Engineering Mechanics Series), 1993. ISBN-0-07-051355-4
2. Chandrupatla & Belagundu, "Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Prentice-Hall of India, Eastern Economy Editions. ISBN-978-81-203-2106-9
3. David V.Hutton,"Fundamentals of Finite Element Analysis", Tata McGraw-Hill Edition 2005. ISBN-0-07-239536-2
4. Cook,Robert.D., Plesha,Michael.E & Witt,Robert.J. "Concepts and Applications of Finite Element Analysis",Wiley Student Edition, 2004. ISBN-10 81-265-1336-5

**Note:** L- no. of lectures/week, T- no. of tutorials per week

**ME2355**

**THERMAL ENGINEERING LAB - II**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 3 2**

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

**HEAT TRANSFER**

**30**

Thermal conductivity measurement by guarded plate method  
Thermal conductivity of pipe insulation using lagged pipe apparatus  
Natural convection heat transfer from a vertical cylinder  
Forced convection inside tube  
Heat transfer from pin-fin (natural & forced convection modes)  
Determination of Stefan-Boltzmann constant  
Determination of emissivity of a grey surface  
Effectiveness of Parallel/counter flow heat exchanger

**REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING**

**15**

Determination of COP of a refrigeration system  
Experiments on air-conditioning system  
Performance test on single/two stage reciprocating air compressor.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**LIST OF EQUIPMENT**

(for a batch of 30 students)

1. Guarded plate apparatus – 1 No.
2. Lagged pipe apparatus – 1 No.
3. Natural convection-vertical cylinder apparatus – 1 No.
4. Forced convection inside tube apparatus – 1 No.
5. Pin-fin apparatus – 1 No.
6. Stefan-Boltzmann apparatus – 1 No.
7. Emissivity measurement apparatus – 1 No.
8. Parallel/counter flow heat exchanger apparatus – 1 No.
9. Single/two stage reciprocating air compressor. – 1 No.
10. Refrigeration test rig – 1 No.
11. Air-conditioning test rig – 1 No.

**ME2356**

**DESIGN AND FABRICATION PROJECT**  
**(COMMON TO MECHANICAL AND PRODUCTION)**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 4 2**

The objective of this project is to provide opportunity for the students to implement their skills acquired in the previous semesters to practical problems.

The students in convenient groups of not more than 4 members have to take one small item for design and fabrication. Every project work shall have a guide who is the member of the faculty of the institution and if possible with an industry guide also.

The item chosen may be small machine elements (Example-screw jack, coupling, machine vice, cam and follower, governor etc), attachment to machine tools, tooling (jigs, fixtures etc), small gear box, automotive appliances, agricultural implements, simple heat exchangers, small pumps, hydraulic /pneumatic devices etc.

The students are required to design and fabricate the chosen item in the college and demonstrate its working apart from submitting the project report. The report should contain assembly drawing, parts drawings, process charts relating to fabrication.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**GE2321**

**COMMUNICATION SKILLS LABORATORY**

**L T P C**

**0 0 4 2**

Globalisation has brought in numerous opportunities for the teeming millions, with more focus on the students' overall capability apart from academic competence. Many students, particularly those from non-English medium schools, find that they are not preferred due to their inadequacy of communication skills and soft skills, despite possessing sound knowledge in their subject area along with technical capability. Keeping in view their pre-employment needs and career requirements, this course on Communication Skills Laboratory will prepare students to adapt themselves with ease to the industry environment, thus rendering them as prospective assets to industries. The course will equip the students with the necessary communication skills that would go a long way in helping them in their profession.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To equip students of engineering and technology with effective speaking and listening skills in English.
- To help them develop their soft skills and interpersonal skills, which will make the transition from college to workplace smoother and help them excel in their job.
- To enhance the performance of students at Placement Interviews, Group Discussions and other recruitment exercises.

<b>I. PC based session</b>	<b>(Weightage 40%)</b>	<b>24 periods</b>
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**A. ENGLISH LANGUAGE LAB**

**(18 Periods)**

**1. LISTENING COMPREHENSION:**

**(6)**

Listening and typing – Listening and sequencing of sentences – Filling in the blanks - Listening and answering questions.

**2. READING COMPREHENSION:**

**(6)**

Filling in the blanks - Close exercises – Vocabulary building - Reading and answering questions.

**3. SPEAKING:**

**(6)**

Phonetics: Intonation – Ear training - Correct Pronunciation – Sound recognition exercises – Common Errors in English.

Conversations: Face to Face Conversation – Telephone conversation – Role play activities (Students take on roles and engage in conversation)

**B. DISCUSSION OF AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIALS (6 PERIODS)**

**(Samples are available to learn and practice)**

- 1. RESUME / REPORT PREPARATION / LETTER WRITING (1)**  
Structuring the resume / report - Letter writing / Email Communication - Samples.
- 2. PRESENTATION SKILLS: (1)**  
Elements of effective presentation – Structure of presentation - Presentation tools – Voice Modulation – Audience analysis - Body language – Video samples
- 3. SOFT SKILLS: (2)**  
Time management – Articulateness – Assertiveness – Psychometrics – Innovation and Creativity - Stress Management & Poise - Video Samples
- 4. GROUP DISCUSSION: (1)**  
Why is GD part of selection process ? - Structure of GD – Moderator – led and other GDs - Strategies in GD – Team work - Body Language - Mock GD -Video samples
- 5. INTERVIEW SKILLS: (1)**  
Kinds of interviews – Required Key Skills – Corporate culture – Mock interviews- Video samples.

<b>II. Practice Session</b>	<b>(Weightage – 60%)</b>	<b>24 periods</b>
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- 1. Resume / Report Preparation / Letter writing: Students prepare their own resume and report. (2)**
- 2. Presentation Skills: Students make presentations on given topics. (8)**
- 3. Group Discussion: Students participate in group discussions. (6)**
- 4. Interview Skills: Students participate in Mock Interviews (8)**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Anderson, P.V, **Technical Communication**, Thomson Wadsworth, Sixth Edition, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Prakash, P, **Verbal and Non-Verbal Reasoning**, Macmillan India Ltd., Second Edition, New Delhi, 2004.

**REFERENCES**

1. John Seely, **The Oxford Guide to Writing and Speaking**, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Evans, D, **Decisionmaker**, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
3. Thorpe, E, and Thorpe, S, **Objective English**, Pearson Education, Second Edition, New Delhi, 2007.
4. Turton, N.D and Heaton, J.B, **Dictionary of Common Errors**, Addison Wesley Longman Ltd., Indian reprint 1998.



## LAB REQUIREMENT

1. Teacher console and systems for students.
2. English Language Lab Software
3. Career Lab Software

### Requirement for a batch of 60 students

Sl.No.	Description of Equipment	Quantity required
1.	<b>Server</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ PIV system</li> <li>○ 1 GB RAM / 40 GB HDD</li> <li>○ OS: Win 2000 server</li> <li>○ Audio card with headphones (with mike)</li> <li>○ JRE 1.3</li> </ul>	1 No.
2.	<b>Client Systems</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>PIII or above</b></li> <li>○ <b>256 or 512 MB RAM / 40 GB HDD</b></li> <li>○ <b>OS: Win 2000</b></li> <li>○ Audio card with headphones (with mike)</li> <li>○ JRE 1.3</li> </ul>	60 No.
3.	<b>Handicam Video Camera (with video lights and mic input)</b>	1 No.
4.	Television - 29"	1 No.
5.	Collar mike	1 No.
6.	Cordless mikes	1 No.
7.	Audio Mixer	1 No.
8.	DVD Recorder / Player	1 No.
9.	LCD Projector with MP3 /CD /DVD provision for audio / video facility - <b>Desirable</b>	1 No.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Introduction - Need for quality - Evolution of quality - Definition of quality - Dimensions of manufacturing and service quality - Basic concepts of TQM - Definition of TQM – TQM Framework - Contributions of Deming, Juran and Crosby – Barriers to TQM.

**UNIT II TQM PRINCIPLES 9**

Leadership – Strategic quality planning, Quality statements - Customer focus – Customer orientation, Customer satisfaction, Customer complaints, Customer retention - Employee involvement – Motivation, Empowerment, Team and Teamwork, Recognition and Reward, Performance appraisal - Continuous process improvement – PDSA cycle, 5s, Kaizen - Supplier partnership – Partnering, Supplier selection, Supplier Rating.

**UNIT III TQM TOOLS & TECHNIQUES I 9**

The seven traditional tools of quality – New management tools – Six-sigma: Concepts, methodology, applications to manufacturing, service sector including IT – Bench marking – Reason to bench mark, Bench marking process – FMEA – Stages, Types.

**UNIT IV TQM TOOLS & TECHNIQUES II 9**

Quality circles – Quality Function Deployment (QFD) – Taguchi quality loss function – TPM – Concepts, improvement needs – Cost of Quality – Performance measures.

**UNIT V QUALITY SYSTEMS 9**

Need for ISO 9000- ISO 9000-2000 Quality System – Elements, Documentation, Quality auditing- QS 9000 – ISO 14000 – Concepts, Requirements and Benefits – Case studies of TQM implementation in manufacturing and service sectors including IT.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Dale H.Besterfield, et al., "Total Quality Management", Pearson Education Asia, Third Edition, Indian Reprint (2006).

**REFERENCES:**

1. James R. Evans and William M. Lindsay, "The Management and Control of Quality", 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, South-Western (Thomson Learning), 2005.
2. Oakland, J.S. "TQM – Text with Cases", Butterworth – Heinemann Ltd., Oxford, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2003.
3. Suganthi,L and Anand Samuel, "Total Quality Management", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd.,2006.
4. Janakiraman,B and Gopal, R.K, "Total Quality Management – Text and Cases", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2006.

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the interdisciplinary applications of Electronics, Electrical, Mechanical and Computer Systems for the Control of Mechanical and Electronic Systems.

**UNIT I MECHATRONICS, SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS 9**

Introduction to Mechatronics Systems – Measurement Systems – Control Systems – Microprocessor based Controllers. Sensors and Transducers – Performance Terminology – Sensors for Displacement, Position and Proximity; Velocity, Motion, Force, Fluid Pressure, Liquid Flow, Liquid Level, Temperature, Light Sensors – Selection of Sensors

**UNIT II ACTUATION SYSTEMS 9**

Pneumatic and Hydraulic Systems – Directional Control Valves – Rotary Actuators. Mechanical Actuation Systems – Cams – Gear Trains – Ratchet and pawl – Belt and Chain Drives – Bearings. Electrical Actuation Systems – Mechanical Switches – Solid State Switches – Solenoids – Construction and working principle of DC and AC Motors – speed control of AC and DC drives, Stepper Motors-switching circuitries for stepper motor – AC & DC Servo motors

**UNIT III SYSTEM MODELS AND CONTROLLERS 9**

Building blocks of Mechanical, Electrical, Fluid and Thermal Systems, Rotational – Transnational Systems, Electromechanical Systems – Hydraulic – Mechanical Systems. Continuous and discrete process Controllers – Control Mode – Two – Step mode – Proportional Mode – Derivative Mode – Integral Mode – PID Controllers – Digital Controllers – Velocity Control – Adaptive Control – Digital Logic Control – Micro Processors Control.

**UNIT IV PROGRAMMING LOGIC CONTROLLERS 9**

Programmable Logic Controllers – Basic Structure – Input / Output Processing – Programming – Mnemonics – Timers, Internal relays and counters – Shift Registers – Master and Jump Controls – Data Handling – Analogs Input / Output – Selection of a PLC.

**UNIT V DESIGN OF MECHATRONICS SYSTEM 9**

Stages in designing Mechatronics Systems – Traditional and Mechatronic Design - Possible Design Solutions. Case studies of Mechatronics systems- Pick and place Robot- Autonomous mobile robot-Wireless surveillance balloon- Engine Management system- Automatic car park barrier.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

- Bolton, W, "Mechatronics" , Pearson education, second edition, fifth Indian Reprint, 2003
- Smaili, A and Mrad, F , "Mechatronics integrated technologies for intelligent machines", Oxford university press, 2008

**REFERENCES:**

- Rajput. R.K, A textbook of mechatronics, S. Chand & Co, 2007





**UNIT V OTHER POWER PLANTS AND ECONOMICS OF POWER PLANTS 9**  
 Geo thermal- OTEC- tidal- Pumped storage –Solar central receiver system Cost of electric Energy- Fixed and operating costs-Energy rates- Types tariffs- Economics of load sharing, comparison of various power plants.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Arora S.C and Domkundwar S, "A Course in Power Plant Engineering", Dhanpat Rai, 2001
2. Nag P.K , "Power Plant Engineering". Third edition Tata McGraw- Hill ,2007

**REFERENCES:**

1. El-Wakil M.M ,Power "Plant Technology," Tata McGraw-Hill 1984
2. K.K.Ramalingam , " Power Plant Engineering ", Scitech Publications, 2002
3. G.R,Nagpal , "Power Plant Engineering", Khanna Publishers 1998
4. G.D.Rai, "Introduction to Power Plant technology" Khanna Publishers, 1995

<b>ME2404</b>	<b>COMPUTER AIDED SIMULATION AND ANALYSIS LABORATORY</b>	<b>L T P C 0 0 3 2</b>
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**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

**A. SIMULATION 8**

Simulation of Air conditioning system with condenser temperature and evaporator temperatures as input to get COP using C /MAT Lab.  
 Simulation of Hydraulic / Pneumatic cylinder using C / MAT Lab.  
 Simulation of cam and follower mechanism using C / MAT Lab.

**B. ANALYSIS (SIMPLE TREATMENT ONLY) 37**

1. Stress analysis of a plate with a circular hole.
2. Stress analysis of rectangular L bracket
3. Stress analysis of an axi-symmetric component
4. Stress analysis of beams (Cantilever, Simply supported, Fixed ends)
5. Mode frequency analysis of a 2 D component
6. Mode frequency analysis of beams (Cantilever, Simply supported, Fixed ends)
7. Harmonic analysis of a 2D component
8. Thermal stress analysis of a 2D component
9. Conductive heat transfer analysis of a 2D component
10. Convective heat transfer analysis of a 2D component

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**







**REFERENCES:**

1. Chan S.Park, "Contemporary Engineering Economics", Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
2. Donald.G. Newman, Jerome.P.Lavelle, "Engineering Economics and analysis" Engg. Press, Texas, 2002
3. Degarmo, E.P., Sullivan, W.G and Canada, J.R, "Engineering Economy", Macmillan, New York, 1984
4. Grant.E.L., Ireson.W.G., and Leavenworth, R.S, "Principles of Engineering Economy", Ronald Press, New York,1976.
5. Smith, G.W., "Engineering Economy", Iowa State Press, Iowa, 1973.
6. Truett & Truett, " Managerial economics- Analysis, problems & cases " Wiley India 8<sup>th</sup> edition 2004.
7. Luke M Froeb / Brian T Mccann, " Managerial Economics – A problem solving approach" Thomson learning 2007.

**ME2452****COMPREHENSION****L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1****OBJECTIVE:**

- The objective of comprehension is to provide opportunity for the student to apply the knowledge acquired during the earlier semesters to real life problems which he / she may have to face in future as an engineer.
- While learning as how to solve the real life problems, student will receive guidance from the faculty and also review various courses learnt earlier.
- Further this comprehension is to achieve an understanding of the fundamentals of contemporary manufacturing systems including materials, manufacturing process, product and process control, computer integrated manufacture and quality.
- The students work in groups and solve a variety of problems given to them.
- The problems given to the students should be of real like industrial problems selected by a group of faculty members of the concerned department.
- A minimum of three small problems have to be solved by each group of students. The evaluation is based on continuous assessment by a group of Faculty Members constituted by the professor in-charge of the course.





**OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the concept of SQC
- To understand process control and acceptance sampling procedure and their application.
- To learn the concept of reliability.

**UNIT I            INTRODUCTION AND PROCESS CONTROL FOR VARIABLES            10**

Introduction, definition of quality, basic concept of quality, definition of SQC, benefits and limitation of SQC, Quality assurance, Quality control: Quality cost-Variation in process-causes of variation – Theory of control chart- uses of control chart – Control chart for variables – X chart, R chart and  $\sigma$  chart -process capability – process capability studies and simple problems. Six sigma concepts

**UNIT II            PROCESS CONTROL FOR ATTRIBUTES            8**

Control chart for attributes – control chart for non conformings– p chart and np chart – control chart for nonconformities– C and U charts, State of control and process out of control identification in charts, pattern study.

**UNIT III            ACCEPTANCE SAMPLING            9**

Lot by lot sampling – types – probability of acceptance in single, double, multiple sampling techniques – O.C. curves – producer's Risk and consumer's Risk. AQL, LTPD, AOQL concepts-standard sampling plans for AQL and LTPD- uses of standard sampling plans.

**UNIT IV            LIFE TESTING - RELIABILITY            9**

Life testing – Objective – failure data analysis, Mean failure rate, mean time to failure, mean time between failure, hazard rate – Weibull model, system reliability, series, parallel and mixed configuration – simple problems. Maintainability and availability – simple problems. Acceptance sampling based on reliability test – O.C Curves.

**UNIT V            QUALITY AND RELIABILITY            9**

Reliability improvements – techniques- use of Pareto analysis – design for reliability – redundancy unit and standby redundancy – Optimization in reliability – Product design – Product analysis – Product development – Product life cycles.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**Note:** Use of approved statistical table permitted in the examination.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Douglas.C.Montgomery, " Introduction to Statistical quality control" John wiley 4<sup>th</sup> edition 2001.
2. L.S.Srinath, "Reliability Engineering", Affiliated East west press, 1991.

**REFERENCES:**

1. John.S. Oakland. "Statistical process control", Elsevier, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2005
2. Connor, P.D.T.O., " Practical Reliability Engineering", John Wiley, 1993



- Jordon and Priester, "Refrigeration and Air Conditioning", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1985.
- Stoecker N.F. and Jones, "Refrigeration and Air Conditioning", TMH, New Delhi, 1981.

**ME2023**

**RENEWABLE SOURCES OF ENERGY**

**LT PC  
3 0 0 3**

**AIM:**

To instruct the importance of renewable energy and its utilization for the thermal and electrical energy needs and also the environmental aspects of these resources.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- At the end of the course, the student expected to do Understand and analyze the pattern of renewable energy resources Suggest methodologies / technologies for its utilization
- Economics of the utilization and environmental merits

**UNIT I SOLAR ENERGY 9**

Solar Radiation – Measurements of solar Radiation and sunshine – Solar Thermal Collectors – Flat Plate and Concentrating Collectors – Solar Applications – fundamentals of photo Voltaic Conversion – solar Cells – PV Systems – PV Applications.

**UNIT II WIND ENERGY 9**

Wind Data and Energy Estimation – wind Energy Conversion Systems – Wind Energy generators and its performance – Wind Energy Storage – Applications – Hybrid systems.

**UNIT III BIO - ENERGY 9**

Biomass, Biogas, Source, Composition, Technology for utilization – Biomass direct combustion – Biomass gasifier – Biogas plant – Digesters – Ethanol production – Bio diesel production and economics.

**UNIT IV OTEC, TODAL, GEOTHERMAL AND HYDEL ENERGY 9**

Tidal energy – Wave energy – Data, Technology options – Open and closed OTEC Cycles – Small hydro, turbines – Geothermal energy sources, power plant and environmental issues.

**UNIT V NEW ENERGY SOURCES 9**

Hydrogen, generation, storage, transport and utilization, Applications : power generation, transport – Fuel cells – technologies, types – economics and the power generation

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

- G.D. Rai, Non Conventional Energy Sources, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 1999.
- S.P. Sukhatme, Solar Energy, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 1997.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Godfrey Boyle, Renewable Energy, Power for a Sustainable Future, Oxford University Press, U.K., 1996.
2. Twidell, J.W. & Weir, A., Renewable Energy Sources, EFN Spon Ltd., UK, 1986.
3. G.N. Tiwari, solar Energy – Fundamentals Design, Modelling and applications, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2002.
4. L.L. Freris, Wind Energy Conversion systems, Prentice Hall, UK, 1990.

**ME2024****INDUSTRIAL TRIBOLOGY****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****UNIT I SURFACES AND FRICTION 9**

Topography of Engineering surfaces- Contact between surfaces - Sources of sliding Friction – Adhesion-Ploughing- Energy dissipation mechanisms Friction Characteristics of metals - Friction of non metals. Friction of lamellar solids - friction of Ceramic materials and polymers - Rolling Friction - Source of Rolling Friction – Stick slip motion - Measurement of Friction.

**UNIT II WEAR 9**

Types of wear - Simple theory of Sliding Wear Mechanism of sliding wear of metals - Abrasive wear – Materials for Adhesive and Abrasive wear situations - Corrosive wear - Surface Fatigue wear situations - Brittle Fracture - wear - Wear of Ceramics and Polymers - Wear Measurements.

**UNIT III LUBRICANTS AND LUBRICATION TYPES 9**

Types and properties of Lubricants - Testing methods - Hydrodynamic Lubrication – Elasto-hydrodynamic lubrication- Boundary Lubrication - Solid Lubrication- Hydrostatic Lubrication.

**UNIT IV FILM LUBRICATION THEORY 9**

Fluid film in simple shear - Viscous flow between very close parallel plates - Shear stress variation Reynolds Equation for film Lubrication - High speed unloaded journal bearings - Loaded journal bearings – Reaction torque on the bearings - Virtual Co-efficient of friction - The Sommerfield diagram.

**UNIT V SURFACE ENGINEERING AND MATERIALS FOR BEARINGS 9**

Surface modifications - Transformation Hardening, surface fusion - Thermo chemical processes – Surface coatings - Plating and anodizing - Fusion Processes - Vapour Phase processes - Materials for rolling Element bearings - Materials for fluid film bearings - Materials for marginally lubricated and dry bearings.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOK:**

1. A.Harnoy “ Bearing Design in Machinery “Marcel Dekker Inc,NewYork,2003

**REFERENCES:**

1. M.M.Khonsari & E.R.Booser, “ Applied Tribology”,John Willey &Sons,New York,2001







**REFERENCES:**

1. Benedict. G.F. "Nontraditional Manufacturing Processes" Marcel Dekker Inc., New York (1987).
2. Pandey P.C. and Shan H.S. "Modern Machining Processes" Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi (2007).
3. Mc Geough, "Advanced Methods of Machining" Chapman and Hall, London (1998).
4. Paul De Garmo, J.T.Black, and Ronald.A.Kohser, "Material and Processes in Manufacturing" Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi ,8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001.

**ME2027                      PROCESS PLANNING AND COST ESTIMATION                      L T P C**  
**(COMMON TO MECHANICAL AND PRODUCTION)                      3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the process planning concepts To make cost estimation for various products after process planning

**UNIT I                      WORK STUDY AND ERGONOMICS                      10**

Method study – Definition – Objectives-Motion economy- Principles – Tools and Techniques-Applications – Work measurements- purpose – use – procedure – tools and techniques- Standard time –Ergonomics – principles – applications.

**UNIT II                      PROCESS PLANNING                      10**

Definition – Objective – Scope – approaches to process planning- Process planning activities – Finished part requirements- operating sequences- machine selection – material selection parameters- Set of documents for process planning- Developing manufacturing logic and knowledge- production time calculation – selection of cost optimal processes.

**UNIT III                      INTRODUCTION TO COST ESTIMATION                      7**

Objective of cost estimation- costing – cost accounting- classification of cost- Elements of cost.

**UNIT IV                      COST ESTIMATION                      8**

Types of estimates – methods of estimates – data requirements and sources- collection of cost- allowances in estimation.

**UNIT V                      PRODUCTION COST ESTIMATION                      10**

Estimation of material cost, labour cost and over heads, allocation of overheads – Estimation for different types of jobs.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sinha.B.P., "Mechanical Estimating and Costing", Tata McGraw-Hill, Publishing Co., 1995



**UNIT V IMPLEMENTATION AND ROBOT ECONOMICS 8**  
 RGV, AGV; Implementation of Robots in Industries – Various Steps; Safety Considerations for Robot Operations; Economic Analysis of Robots – Pay back Method, EUAC Method, Rate of Return Method.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. M.P.Groover, “Industrial Robotics – Technology, Programming and Applications”, McGraw-Hill, 2001

**REFERENCES:**

1. Fu.K.S. Gonzalz.R.C., and Lee C.S.G., “Robotics Control, Sensing, Vision and Intelligence”, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1987
2. Yoram Koren, “Robotics for Engineers”, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1992
3. Janakiraman.P.A., “Robotics and Image Processing”, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1995

**ME2029 DESIGN OF JIGS, FIXTURES & PRESS TOOLS L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the functions and design principles of Jigs, fixtures and press tools
- To gain proficiency in the development of required views of the final design.

**UNIT I LOCATING AND CLAMPING PRINCIPLES: 8**

Objectives of tool design- Function and advantages of Jigs and fixtures – Basic elements – principles of location – Locating methods and devices – Redundant Location – Principles of clamping – Mechanical actuation – pneumatic and hydraulic actuation Standard parts – Drill bushes and Jig buttons – Tolerances and materials used.

**UNIT II JIGS AND FIXTURES 10**

Design and development of jigs and fixtures for given component- Types of Jigs – Post, Turnover, Channel, latch, box, pot, angular post jigs – Indexing jigs – General principles of milling, Lathe, boring, broaching and grinding fixtures – Assembly, Inspection and Welding fixtures – Modular fixturing systems- Quick change fixtures.

**UNIT III PRESS WORKING TERMINOLOGIES AND ELEMENTS OF CUTTING DIES 10**

Press Working Terminologies - operations – Types of presses – press accessories – Computation of press capacity – Strip layout – Material Utilization – Shearing action – Clearances – Press Work Materials – Center of pressure- Design of various elements of dies – Die Block – Punch holder, Die set, guide plates – Stops – Strippers – Pilots – Selection of Standard parts – Design and preparation of four standard views of simple blanking, piercing, compound and progressive dies.

**UNIT IV BENDING FORMING AND DRAWING DIES 10**

Difference between bending, forming and drawing – Blank development for above operations – Types of Bending dies – Press capacity – Spring back – knockouts – direct and indirect – pressure pads – Ejectors – Variables affecting Metal flow in drawing

operations – draw die inserts – draw beads- ironing – Design and development of bending, forming, drawing reverse re-drawing and combination dies – Blank development for ax- symmetric, rectangular and elliptic parts – Single and double action dies.

**UNIT V MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS 7**

Bulging, Swaging, Embossing, coining, curling, hole flanging, shaving and sizing, assembly, fine Blanking dies – recent trends in tool design- computer Aids for sheet metal forming Analysis – basic introduction - tooling for numerically controlled machines- setup reduction for work holding – Single minute exchange of dies – Poka Yoke - Course should be supplemented with visits to industries.

(Use of Approved design Data Book permitted).

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Joshi, P.H. "Jigs and Fixtures", Second Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., Ltd., New Delhi, 2004.
2. Donaldson, Lecain and Goold "Tool Design", III rd Edition Tata McGraw Hill, 2000.

**REFERENCES:**

1. K. Venkataraman, "Design of Jigs Fixtures & Press Tools", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Kempster, "Jigs and Fixture Design", Hoddes and Stoughton – Third Edition 1974.
3. Joshi, P.H. "Press Tools" – Design and Construction", Wheels publishing, 1996.
4. Hoffman "Jigs and Fixture Design" – Thomson Delmar Learning, Singapore, 2004.
5. ASTM Fundamentals of Tool Design Prentice Hall of India.
6. Design Data Hand Book, PSG College of Technology, Coimbatore.

**ME2030**

**COMPOSITE MATERIALS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the fundamentals of composite material strength and its mechanical behavior Understanding the analysis of fiber reinforced Laminate design for different combinations of plies with different orientations of the fiber.
- Thermo-mechanical behavior and study of residual stresses in Laminates during processing. Implementation of Classical Laminate Theory (CLT) to study and analysis for residual stresses in an isotropic layered structure such as electronic chips.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION, LAMINA CONSTITUTIVE EQUATIONS & MANUFACTURING**

**12**

Definition –Need – General Characteristics, Applications. Fibers – Glass, Carbon, Ceramic and Aramid fibers. Matrices – Polymer, Graphite, Ceramic and Metal Matrices – Characteristics of fibers and matrices. Lamina Constitutive Equations: Lamina Assumptions – Macroscopic Viewpoint. Generalized Hooke's Law. Reduction to Homogeneous Orthotropic Lamina – Isotropic limit case, Orthotropic Stiffness matrix ( $Q_{ij}$ ), Typical Commercial material properties, Rule of Mixtures. Generally Orthotropic Lamina –Transformation Matrix, Transformed Stiffness. Manufacturing: Bag Moulding –

Compression Moulding – Pultrusion – Filament Winding – Other Manufacturing Processes

**UNIT II            FLAT PLATE LAMINATE CONSTITUTE EQUATIONS            10**

Definition of stress and Moment Resultants. Strain Displacement relations. Basic Assumptions of Laminated anisotropic plates. Laminate Constitutive Equations – Coupling Interactions, Balanced Laminates, Symmetric Laminates, Angle Ply Laminates, Cross Ply Laminates. Laminate Structural Moduli. Evaluation of Lamina Properties from Laminate Tests. Quasi-Isotropic Laminates. Determination of Lamina stresses within Laminates.

**UNIT III            LAMINA STRENGTH ANALYSIS            5**

Introduction - Maximum Stress and Strain Criteria. Von-Misses Yield criterion for Isotropic Materials. Generalized Hill's Criterion for Anisotropic materials. Tsai-Hill's Failure Criterion for Composites. Tensor Polynomial (Tsai-Wu) Failure criterion. Prediction of laminate Failure

**UNIT IV            THERMAL ANALYSIS            8**

Assumption of Constant C.T.E's. Modification of Hooke's Law. Modification of Laminate Constitutive Equations. Orthotropic Lamina C.T.E's. C.T.E's for special Laminate Configurations – Unidirectional, Off-axis, Symmetric Balanced Laminates, Zero C.T.E laminates, Thermally Quasi-Isotropic Laminates

**UNIT V            ANALYSIS OF LAMINATED FLAT PLATES            10**

Equilibrium Equations of Motion. Energy Formulations. Static Bending Analysis. Buckling Analysis. Free Vibrations – Natural Frequencies

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Gibson, R.F., Principles of Composite Material Mechanics, McGraw-Hill, 1994, Second Edition - CRC press in progress.
2. Hyer, M.W., "Stress Analysis of Fiber – Reinforced Composite Materials", McGraw-Hill, 1998

**REFERENCES:**

1. Issac M. Daniel and Ori Ishai, "Engineering Mechanics of Composite Materials", Oxford University Press-2006, First Indian Edition - 2007
2. Mallick, P.K., Fiber –Reinforced Composites: Materials, Manufacturing and Design", Maneeel Dekker Inc, 1993.
3. Halpin, J.C., "Primer on Composite Materials, Analysis", Techomic Publishing Co., 1984.
4. Agarwal, B.D., and Broutman L.J., "Analysis and Performance of Fiber Composites", John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1990.
5. Mallick, P.K. and Newman, S., (edition), "Composite Materials Technology: Processes and Properties", Hansen Publisher, Munish, 1990.

**AIM:**

To instruct the importance of the principles of various turbomachines

**OBJECTIVE:**

To understand the various systems, principles, operations and applications of different types of turbo machinery components.

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>PRINCIPLES</b>	<b>9</b>
Energy transfer between fluid and rotor-classification of fluid machinery,-dimensionless parameters-specific speed-applications-stage velocity triangles-work and efficiency.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>CENTRIFUGAL FANS AND BLOWERS</b>	<b>9</b>
Types- stage and design parameters-flow analysis in impeller blades-volute and diffusers, losses, characteristic curves and selection, fan drives and fan noise.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>CENTRIFUGAL COMPRESSOR</b>	<b>9</b>
Construction details, impeller flow losses, slip factor, diffuser analysis, losses and performance curves.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>AXIAL FLOW COMPRESSOR</b>	<b>9</b>
Stage velocity diagrams, enthalpy-entropy diagrams, stage losses and efficiency, work done simple stage design problems and performance characteristics.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>AXIAL AND RADIAL FLOW TURBINES</b>	<b>9</b>
Stage velocity diagrams, reaction stages, losses and coefficients, blade design principles, testing and performance characteristics.		

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Yahya, S.H., Turbines, Compressor and Fans, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, 1996.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Bruneck, Fans, Pergamom Press, 1973.
2. Earl Logan, Jr., Hand book of Turbomachinery, Marcel Dekker Inc., 1992.
3. Dixon, S.I., Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Turbomachinery, Pergamon Press, 1990.
4. Shepherd, D.G., Principles of Turbomachinery, Macmillan, 1969.
5. Stepanpf, A.J., Blowers and Pumps, John Wiley and Sons Inc. 1965.
6. Ganesan, V., Gas Turbines, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co., 1999.
7. Gopalakrishnan .G and Prithvi Raj .D, A Treatise on Turbo machines, Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2002.

**AIM:**

To impart the knowledge of numerical techniques to the solution of fluid dynamics and heat transfer problems.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce Governing Equations of viscous fluid flows
- To introduce numerical modeling and its role in the field of fluid flow and heat transfer
- To enable the students to understand the various discretization methods, solution procedures and turbulence modeling.
- To create confidence to solve complex problems in the field of fluid flow and heat transfer by using high speed computers.

**PREREQUISITE:**

Fundamental Knowledge of partial differential equations, Heat Transfer and Fluid Mechanics

**UNIT I GOVERNING EQUATIONS AND BOUNDARY CONDITIONS 8**

Basics of computational fluid dynamics – Governing equations of fluid dynamics – Continuity, Momentum and Energy equations – Chemical species transport – Physical boundary conditions – Time-averaged equations for Turbulent Flow – Turbulent–Kinetic Energy Equations – Mathematical behaviour of PDEs on CFD - Elliptic, Parabolic and Hyperbolic equations.

**UNIT II FINITE DIFFERENCE METHOD 9**

Derivation of finite difference equations – Simple Methods – General Methods for first and second order accuracy – solution methods for finite difference equations – Elliptic equations – Iterative solution Methods – Parabolic equations – Explicit and Implicit schemes – Example problems on elliptic and parabolic equations.

**UNIT III FINITE VOLUME METHOD (FVM) FOR DIFFUSION 9**

Finite volume formulation for steady state One, Two and Three -dimensional diffusion problems. One dimensional unsteady heat conduction through Explicit, Crank – Nicolson and fully implicit schemes.

**UNIT IV FINITE VOLUME METHOD FOR CONVECTION DIFFUSION 10**

Steady one-dimensional convection and diffusion – Central, upwind differencing schemes-properties of discretization schemes – Conservativeness, Boundedness, Transportiveness, Hybrid, Power-law, QUICK Schemes.

**UNIT V CALCULATION FLOW FIELD BY FVM 9**

Representation of the pressure gradient term and continuity equation – Staggered grid – Momentum equations – Pressure and Velocity corrections – Pressure Correction equation, SIMPLE algorithm and its variants. Turbulence models, mixing length model, Two equation (k- $\epsilon$ ) models – High and low Reynolds number models

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. T.J. Chung, Computational Fluid Dynamics, Cambridge University, Press, 2002.









2. Mathew J Manimala," Enterprenuership theory at cross roads: paradigms and praxis" Dream tech 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2006.
3. Rabindra N. Kanungo "Entrepreneurship and innovation", Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
4. EDII " Faulty and External Experts – A Hand Book for New Entrepreneurs Publishers: Entrepreneurship Development" Institute of India, Ahmadabad, 1986.

**ME2036**

**PRODUCTION PLANNING AND CONTROL**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To understand the various components and functions of production planning and control such as work study, product planning, process planning, production scheduling, Inventory Control.
- To know the recent trends like manufacturing requirement Planning (MRP II) and Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP).

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Objectives and benefits of planning and control-Functions of production control-Types of production-job- batch and continuous-Product development and design-Marketing aspect - Functional aspects-Operational aspect-Durability and dependability aspect-aesthetic aspect. Profit consideration-Standardization, Simplification & specialization-Break even analysis-Economics of a new design.

**UNIT II WORK STUDY**

**9**

Method study, basic procedure-Selection-Recording of process - Critical analysis, Development - Implementation - Micro motion and memo motion study - work measurement - Techniques of work measurement - Time study - Production study - Work sampling - Synthesis from standard data - Predetermined motion time standards.

**UNIT III PRODUCT PLANNING AND PROCESS PLANNING**

**9**

Product planning-Extending the original product information-Value analysis-Problems in lack of product planning-Process planning and routing-Pre requisite information needed for process planning-Steps in process planning-Quantity determination in batch production-Machine capacity, balancing-Analysis of process capabilities in a multi product system.

**UNIT IV PRODUCTION SCHEDULING**

**9**

Production Control Systems-Loading and scheduling-Master Scheduling-Scheduling rules-Gantt charts-Perpetual loading-Basic scheduling problems - Line of balance - Flow production scheduling-Batch production scheduling-Product sequencing - Production Control systems-Periodic batch control-Material requirement planning kanban – Dispatching-Progress reporting and expediting-Manufacturing lead time-Techniques for aligning completion times and due dates.

**UNIT V INVENTORY CONTROL AND RECENT TRENDS IN PPC**

**9**

Inventory control-Purpose of holding stock-Effect of demand on inventories-Ordering procedures. Two bin system -Ordering cycle system-Determination of Economic order

quantity and economic lot size-ABC analysis-Recorder procedure-Introduction to computer integrated production planning systems-elements of JUST IN TIME SYSTEMS-Fundamentals of MRP II and ERP.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Martand Telsang, "Industrial Engineering and Production Management", S. Chand and Company, First edition, 2000.
2. James.B.Dilworth,"Operations management – Design, Planning and Control for manufacturing and services" Mcgraw Hill International edition1992.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Samson Eilon, "Elements of production planning and control", Universal Book Corpn.1984
2. Elwood S.Buffa, and Rakesh K.Sarin, "Modern Production / Operations Management", 8<sup>th</sup> Ed. John Wiley and Sons, 2000.
3. Kanishka Bedi, " Production and Operations management", Oxford university press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2007.
4. Melynk, Denzler, " Operations management – A value driven approach" Irwin Mcgrawhill.
5. Norman Gaither, G. Frazier, " operations management" Thomson learning 9<sup>th</sup> edition IE, 2007
6. K.C.Jain & L.N. Aggarwal, "Production Planning Control and Industrial Management", Khanna Publishers, 1990.
7. S.N.Chary, "Theory and Problems in Production & Operations Management", Tata McGraw Hill, 1995.
8. Upendra Kachru, " Production and operations management – Text and cases" Excel books 1<sup>st</sup> edition 2007.

**ME2037**

**MAINTENANCE ENGINEERING  
(COMMON TO MECHANICAL AND PRODUCTION)**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To enable the student to understand the principles, functions and practices adapted in industry for the successful management of maintenance activities.
- To explain the different maintenance categories like Preventive maintenance, condition monitoring and repair of machine elements.
- To illustrate some of the simple instruments used for condition monitoring in industry.

**UNIT I PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF MAINTENANCE PLANNING 9**

Basic Principles of maintenance planning – Objectives and principles of planned maintenance activity – Importance and benefits of sound Maintenance systems – Reliability and machine availability – MTBF, MTTR and MWT – Factors of availability – Maintenance organization – Maintenance economics.

**UNIT II MAINTENANCE POLICIES – PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE 9**  
Maintenance categories – Comparative merits of each category – Preventive maintenance, maintenance schedules, repair cycle - Principles and methods of lubrication – TPM.

**UNIT III CONDITION MONITORING 9**  
Condition Monitoring – Cost comparison with and without CM – On-load testing and off-load testing – Methods and instruments for CM – Temperature sensitive tapes – Pistol thermometers – wear-debris analysis

**UNIT IV REPAIR METHODS FOR BASIC MACHINE ELEMENTS 10**  
Repair methods for beds, slideways, spindles, gears, lead screws and bearings – Failure analysis – Failures and their development – Logical fault location methods – Sequential fault location.

**UNIT V REPAIR METHODS FOR MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT 8**  
Repair methods for Material handling equipment - Equipment records –Job order systems -Use of computers in maintenance.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Srivastava S.K., “Industrial Maintenance Management”, - S. Chand and Co., 1981
2. Bhattacharya S.N., “Installation, Servicing and Maintenance”, S. Chand and Co., 1995

**REFERENCES:**

1. White E.N., “Maintenance Planning”, I Documentation, Gower Press, 1979.
2. Garg M.R., “Industrial Maintenance”, S. Chand & Co., 1986.
3. Higgins L.R., “Maintenance Engineering Hand book”, McGraw Hill, 5th Edition, 1988.
4. Armstrong, “Condition Monitoring”, BSIRSA, 1988.
5. Davies, “Handbook of Condition Monitoring”, Chapman &Hall, 1996.
6. “Advances in Plant Engineering and Management”, Seminar Proceedings - IPE, 1996.



**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****10**

Nanoscale Science and Technology - Implications for Physics, Chemistry, Biology and Engineering-Classifications of nanostructured materials- nano particles- quantum dots, nanowires-ultra-thinfilms-multilayered materials. Length Scales involved and effect on properties: Mechanical, Electronic, Optical, Magnetic and Thermal properties. Introduction to properties and motivation for study (qualitative only).

**UNIT II PREPARATION METHODS****10**

Bottom-up Synthesis-Top-down Approach: Precipitation, Mechanical Milling, Colloidal routes, Self-assembly, Vapour phase deposition, MOCVD, Sputtering, Evaporation, Molecular Beam Epitaxy, Atomic Layer Epitaxy, MOMBE.

**UNIT III PATTERNING AND LITHOGRAPHY FOR NANOSCALE DEVICES****5**

Introduction to optical/UV electron beam and X-ray Lithography systems and processes, Wet etching, dry (Plasma /reactive ion) etching, Etch resists-dip pen lithography

**UNIT IV PREPARATION ENVIRONMENTS****10**

Clean rooms: specifications and design, air and water purity, requirements for particular processes, Vibration free environments: Services and facilities required. Working practices, sample cleaning, Chemical purification, chemical and biological contamination, Safety issues, flammable and toxic hazards, biohazards.

**UNIT V CHARACTERISATION TECHNIQUES****10**

X-ray diffraction technique, Scanning Electron Microscopy - environmental techniques, Transmission Electron Microscopy including high-resolution imaging, Surface Analysis techniques- AFM, SPM, STM, SNOM, ESCA, SIMS-Nanoindentation

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A.S. Edelstein and R.C. Cammearata, eds., "Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties and Applications", Institute of Physics Publishing, Bristol and Philadelphia, 1996.
2. N John Dinardo, "Nanoscale characterisation of surfaces & Interfaces", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Weinheim Cambridge, Wiley-VCH, 2000

**REFERENCES:**

1. G Timp (Editor), "Nanotechnology", AIP press/Springer, 1999
2. Akhlesh Lakhtakia (Editor), "The Hand Book of Nano Technology, Nanometer Structure", Theory, Modeling and Simulations", Prentice-Hall of India (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2007.



**AIM:**

To give exposure to various types of process equipments and their design.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the different types of stresses and their effects in pressure vessel.
- To understand the piping layout and the stresses acting on it.

**UNIT I                      CYLINDRICAL SHELL AND VARIOUS CLOSURES                      9**

Membrane theory for thin shells, stresses in cylindrical, spherical and conical shells, dilation of above shells, general theory of membrane stresses in vessel under internal pressure and its application to ellipsoidal and torispherical end closures. Bending of circular plates and determination of stresses in simply supported and clamped circular plate. Introduction to ASME code and formulae

**UNIT II                      JUNCTION STRESSES, OPENING AND REINFORCEMENTS                      9**

Discontinuity stresses. Stress concentration in plate having circular hole due to bi-axial loading. Theory of reinforced opening and reinforcement limits.

**UNIT III                      SUPPORT DESIGN                      9**

Supports for vertical & horizontal vessels. Design of base plate and support lugs. Types of anchor bolt, its material and allowable stresses. Design of saddle supports.

**UNIT IV                      BUCKLING IN VESSELSB                      9**

Buckling of vessels under external pressure. Elastic buckling of long cylinders, buckling modes, Collapse under external pressure. Design for stiffening rings. Buckling under combined external pressure and axial loading.

**UNIT V                      PIPING STRESS ANALYSIS                      9**

Flow diagram, Piping layout and piping stress analysis. Flexibility factor and stress intensification factor. Design of piping system as per B31.1 piping code. Piping components – bends, tees, bellows and valves. Types of piping supports and their behaviour.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Harvey J F , 'Pressure vessel design' CBS publication
2. Brownell. L. E & Young. E. D , 'Process equipment design', Wiley Eastern Ltd., India

**REFERENCES:**

1. ASME Pressure Vessel and Boiler code, Section VIII Div 1 & 2, 2003  
American standard code for pressure piping , B 31.1
2. Henry H Bednar, Pressure vessel Design Hand book,CBS publishers and distributors
3. Stanley M Wales, Chemical Process equipment, selection and design, Butterworths, series in Chemical Engineering,1988

4. William.j.,Bees,"Approximate methods in the Design and Analysis of pressure vessels and piping", ASME Pressure vessels and piping conference,1997

**ME2041**

**ADVANCED I.C. ENGINES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To update the knowledge in engine exhaust emission control and alternate fuels
- To enable the students to understand the recent developments in IC Engines

**UNIT I SPARK IGNITION ENGINES 9**

Air-fuel ratio requirements, Design of carburetor –fuel jet size and venture size, Stages of combustion-normal and abnormal combustion, Factors affecting knock, Combustion chambers, Introduction to thermodynamic analysis of SI Engine combustion process.

**UNIT II COMPRESSION IGNITION ENGINES 9**

Stages of combustion-normal and abnormal combustion – Factors affecting knock, Direct and Indirect injection systems, Combustion chambers, Turbo charging, Introduction to Thermodynamic Analysis of CI Engine Combustion process.

**UNIT III ENGINE EXHAUST EMISSION CONTROL 9**

Formation of  $\text{NO}_x$ , HC/CO mechanism, Smoke and Particulate emissions, Green House Effect, Methods of controlling emissions, Three way catalytic converter and Particulate Trap, Emission (HC,CO, NO and  $\text{NO}_x$ ) measuring equipments, Smoke and Particulate measurement, Indian Driving Cycles and emission norms

**UNIT IV ALTERNATE FUELS 9**

Alcohols, Vegetable oils and bio-diesel, Bio-gas, Natural Gas, Liquefied Petroleum Gas, Hydrogen, Properties, Suitability, Engine Modifications, Performance, Combustion and Emission Characteristics of SI and CI Engines using these alternate fuels.

**UNIT V RECENT TRENDS 9**

Homogeneous Charge Compression Ignition Engine, Lean Burn Engine, Stratified Charge Engine, Surface Ignition Engine, Four Valve and Overhead cam Engines, Electronic Engine Management, Common Rail Direct Injection Diesel Engine, Gasoline Direct Injection Engine, Data Acquisition System –pressure pick up, charge amplifier PC for Combustion and Heat release analysis in Engines.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Heinz Heisler, 'Advanced Engine Technology,' SAE International Publications, USA,1998
2. Ganesan V.." Internal Combustion Engines", Third Edition, Tata Mcgraw-Hill, 2007

**REFERENCES:**

1. John B Heywood," Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals", Tata McGraw-Hill 1988
2. Patterson D.J. and Henein N.A,"Emissions from combustion engines and their

- control,” Ann Arbor Science publishers Inc, USA, 1978
3. Gupta H.N, “Fundamentals of Internal Combustion Engines” ,Prentice Hall of India, 2006
  4. Ulrich Adler ,” Automotive Electric / Electronic Systems, Published by Robert Bosh GmbH,1995

**ME2042**

**DESIGN OF HEAT EXCHANGERS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**AIM:**

To Build up necessary background for the design of various type of heat exchangers

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the sizing of heat exchangers, thermal and mechanical stress analysis for various heat exchange applications

**UNIT I DIFFERENT CLASIFICATION OF HEAT EXCHANGERS 9**

Parallel flow, Counter flow and cross flow; shell and tube and plate type; single pass and multipass; once through stream generators etc;

**UNIT II PROCESS DESIGN OF HEAT EXCHANGERS 9**

Heat transfer correlations, Overall heat transfer coefficient, LMTD, sizing of finned tube heat exchangers, U tube heat exchangers, fouling factors, pressure drop calculations.

**UNIT III MECHANICAL DESIGN OF SHELL AND TUBE TYPE 9**

Thickness calculations, Tubesheet design using TEMA formula, Concept of equivalent plate for analyzing perforated analysis, flow induced vibration risks including acoustic issue and remedies, tube to tube sheet joint design, buckling of tubes, thermal stresses

**UNIT IV COMPACT AND PLATE HEAT EXCHANGERS 9**

Types - Merits and Demerits – Design of Compact heat exchangers, plate heat exchangers, performance influencing parameters, limitations

**UNIT V CONDENSORS AND COOLING TOWERS 9**

Design of surface and evaporative condensers – cooling tower – performance characteristics

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS / REFERENCES:**

1. T.Taborek, G.F. Hewitt and N.Afgan, Heat Exchangers, Theory and practice, McGraw-Hill Book Co.1980
2. Walkers, Industrial Heat Exchangers – A Basic Guide, Mc Graw Hill Book Co. 1980
3. Nicholas Cheremistoff, Cooling Tower Ann Arbor Science Pub1981
4. Arthur, P. Frass, Heat Exchanger Design, John Wiley and Sons, 1988
5. J. P .Gupta, Fundamentals of Heat exchanger and pressure vessels technology, Hemisphere publishing corporation, springer –Verlag (outside NA), 1986
6. Donald Q. Kern and Alban D. Karus, “ Extended surface heat transfer” Mc Graw Hill Book Co., 1972.
7. E.A.D. Sanders, Heat Exchangers, Selection Design and Construction Layman Scientific and Technical; co Published with John Wiley & Sons, 1988